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The  
Atlanta University  
**Bulletin**

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY, ATLANTA, GA.

SERIES II

APRIL, 1911

No. 3

THE CATALOGUE

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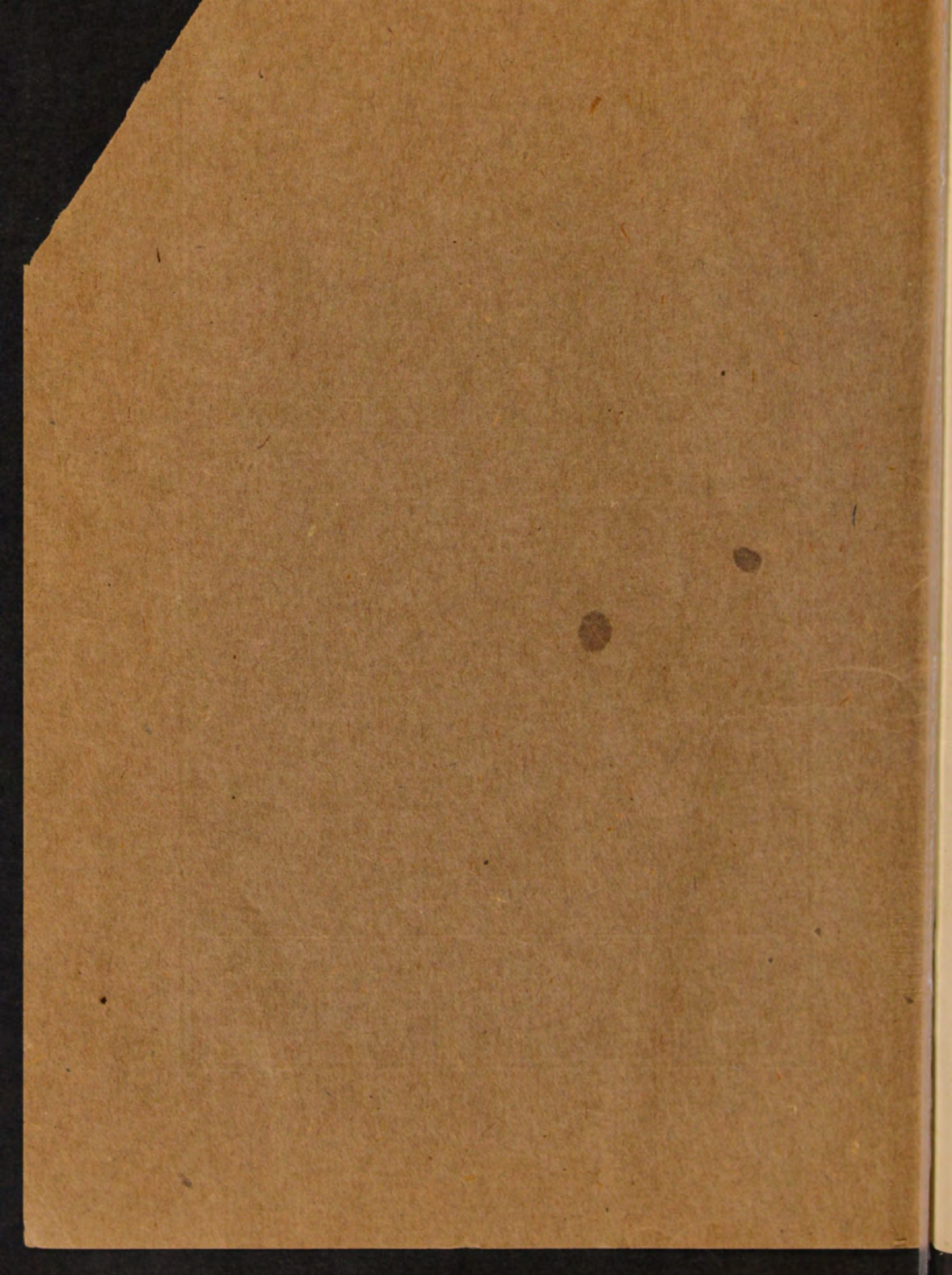
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Atlanta University Bulletin

Published Quarterly by Atlanta University  
Atlanta, Georgia

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## CALENDAR

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### 1911

Baccalaureate Sermon . . . . .	Sunday, May 28
Public Examinations . . . . .	Monday, May 29
Sixteenth Atlanta Conference . . . . .	Tuesday, May 30
Annual Meeting of the Trustees . . . . .	Wednesday, May 31
Annual Meeting and Reception of Alumni . . . . .	Wednesday, May 31
Commencement Day . . . . .	Thursday, June 1
Examination for Admission . . . . .	Wednesday, October 4
First Term begins . . . . .	Wednesday, October 4
Vacation Days . . . . .	Thanksgiving, Christmas
Public Rhetorical Exercises . . . . .	November 3, December 8

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### 1912

First Term closes . . . . .	Thursday, February 1
Second Term begins . . . . .	Monday, February 5
Baccalaureate Sermon . . . . .	Sunday, May 26
Seventeenth Atlanta Conference . . . . .	Monday, May 27
Annual Meeting of the Trustees . . . . .	Tuesday, May 28
Annual Meeting and Reception of Alumni . . . . .	Tuesday, May 28
Commencement Day . . . . .	Wednesday, May 29
Vacation Days . . . . .	January 1, February 22
Public Rhetorical Exercises . . . . .	January 12, February 9, March 8, April 5

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\* A part of the year.

## COURSES OF STUDY

There are three courses of study: the College, the Normal, and the High School. The last of these has two divisions, the College Preparatory and the Normal Preparatory. See page 9 for entrance requirements to each course.

(NOTE.—The figures denote the number of recitations, or their equivalent, a week. All studies continue throughout the year, unless otherwise indicated.)

### The High School

#### College Preparatory

##### First Year

Latin A<sup>5</sup>  
Mathematics A<sup>5</sup>  
English A<sup>4</sup> or <sup>5</sup>  
Industrial A<sup>3</sup>  
Music

##### Second Year

Latin B<sup>5</sup>  
English B<sup>5</sup>  
History A<sup>5</sup>  
Industrial B<sup>3</sup>  
Music

##### Junior

Latin C<sup>5</sup>  
Mathematics B<sup>5</sup>  
English C<sup>3</sup>  
Biology A and B<sup>3</sup>  
Industrial C<sup>2</sup>  
Music

##### Senior

Latin D<sup>3</sup>  
Physics A<sup>4</sup>  
Mathematics (½ year) C<sup>5</sup>  
History B (½ year) <sup>5</sup> (or *Solid Geometry*)  
(½ year) <sup>5</sup>  
Greek A<sup>5</sup> or *Mechanic Arts A<sup>5</sup>*  
Music

#### Normal Preparatory

##### First Year

Latin A<sup>5</sup>  
Mathematics A<sup>5</sup>  
English A<sup>5</sup>  
\*Civics (½ year) <sup>5</sup>, Physical Geography  
(½ year) <sup>5</sup>  
Sewing  
Music

##### Second Year

Chemistry A<sup>3</sup>  
History A<sup>5</sup>  
English B<sup>5</sup> (including Elocution A)  
Biology A and B<sup>3</sup>  
Sewing  
Music

##### Third Year

English D<sup>5</sup> (including Elocution B)  
Arithmetic (½ year) <sup>5</sup>, Geometry (½ year) <sup>5</sup>  
Physics A<sup>3</sup>  
Zoology or Pedagogy (½ year) <sup>3</sup>, Business  
Methods (½ year) <sup>3</sup>  
Sewing  
Cooking  
Music

\* Civics and Physical Geography are not in the required course, but are used as equivalents in the case of students whose programs are irregular.

### College Course

NOTE.—Those desiring a Mechanic Arts course will naturally choose the subjects printed in italics.

#### Freshman

Greek I<sup>5</sup> or *Engineering* I<sup>5</sup>  
 Latin I<sup>4</sup> or *Chemistry* <sup>4</sup>  
 Music

Algebra ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year) <sup>4</sup>, Geometry (or *Trigonometry*) ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year) <sup>4</sup>  
 English <sup>4</sup> (including Elocution I)

#### Sophomore

Greek II<sup>4</sup> or *Calculus* <sup>4</sup>  
*Chemistry* <sup>4</sup> or *Physics* <sup>4</sup>  
 Music

German <sup>5</sup>  
 Trigonometry ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year) <sup>4</sup>, Psychology ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year) <sup>4</sup>  
 (or *Engineering and Analytics*) (each  $\frac{1}{2}$  year) <sup>4</sup>

#### Junior

Civics ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year) <sup>5</sup>, History ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year) <sup>5</sup>  
*Physics* <sup>4</sup> or *Mechanics* <sup>4</sup>

Economics <sup>4</sup>  
 French <sup>4</sup>

#### Senior

Sociology <sup>4</sup>  
*Ethics* ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year) <sup>5</sup>, *Pedagogy* ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year), or  
*Material and Methods (Manual Training)* <sup>5</sup>

Geology ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year) <sup>3</sup>, Astronomy ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year) <sup>3</sup>  
 English <sup>5</sup> (including Bible and Elocution II)

### Normal Course

#### Junior

Art and Methods <sup>2</sup>  
 Arithmetic ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year) <sup>3</sup>  
 Grammar ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year) <sup>4</sup>  
 Elocution  
 Dressmaking

Study of Kindergarten Materials <sup>2</sup>  
 U. S. History and Civil Government <sup>4</sup>  
 Bible ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year) <sup>3</sup>  
 Music ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year) <sup>1</sup>  
 Observation in Practice School

#### Senior

Practical Methods <sup>4</sup>  
 Literature and Rhetoric <sup>4</sup>  
 Teaching in Practice School

Geography and Geology <sup>3</sup>  
 Psychology, General Method and History of  
 Education <sup>5</sup>

### Special Kindergarten Course

A post-graduate course of one year is provided for those desiring special training in kindergarten work, upon the successful completion of which a certificate will be granted.

Forty credits will be necessary for the obtaining of the certificate, being equivalent to two courses in addition to the needed observation and practice during one year of resident work. Part of the work can be non-resident, provided a written examination upon the same is passed at Atlanta University.

### Post-Graduate Course

The following information is given concerning the conditions which must be met by candidates wishing to receive the degree of A. M. from Atlanta University:

1. Post-graduate work is under the supervision of a standing committee, composed of the President and two other members of the Faculty.
2. It is the duty of this committee to admit candidates to registration, oversee their work, and recommend such as they approve to the Faculty as suitable candidates for the degree of Master of Arts.
3. Candidates shall select their courses of study under the supervision of this committee. In the case of non-resident as well as resident candidates, instructors for each course shall be designated by the committee.
4. Forty credits shall be necessary to the granting of a degree, this being equivalent to four courses during one year of resident work, or to an approved number of courses during at least two years of non-resident work.
5. In the case of non-resident students it is expected:
  - (a) That a minimum of two hours a day for 104 weeks will be given to the study.
  - (b) That written quarterly reports be submitted regularly to the committee on graduate work, stating in detail the work done.
  - (c) That a written thesis be submitted at the end of the first year's work.
  - (d) That a written examination be passed at Atlanta University before the conferring of the degree.

In imposing the above conditions the committee may take such account as they think proper of work already done by the student before registration. The Trustees have authorized the granting of credit for advanced work, either as student or teacher, in other schools of high rank. Application for credit, for work done before registration, must be made to the President, and must be explicit and in detail.

6. The course of study open to graduate students, subject to the approval of the committee, shall be:
  - (a) Any of the advanced courses given in the catalogue which the student has not had.
  - (b) Any other practicable courses suggested by the standing committee or the candidate.
7. The fee is \$20.00, i. e., the same as the college tuition for one year. The diploma is \$5.00 additional.

*Two Fellowships* have been established by the Trustees, open to college graduates. Holders of these fellowships will have part of their time for study, and will also, for a moderate compensation, be assigned to certain work as teachers or assistants of teachers.

*Three Tutorships* have been similarly established for graduates of the normal course. Holders of these tutorships will be assigned to work in the Oglethorpe School; one in the kindergarten, two in the grades.

Further particulars can be learned from the President.

### Entrance Requirements

It is our special wish to co-operate with the secondary schools and the public school system in this section, carrying on the work where they leave it. We receive students either by certificate or examination. The method of receiving by certificate is limited in its application, being permitted only in the case of students from certain schools on a list approved by the Faculty. Certificates must be explicit, on blanks provided by us. The great majority of new students are examined, and classified according to the results of their examination. Requirements for admission to the several courses are as follows:

*For the High School:* Completion of the ordinary grammar school course. Examinations are given in arithmetic, grammar, U. S. history and geography.

*For the Normal Course:* Completion of the Normal Preparatory course or its full equivalent.

*For the College Course:* Completion of the College Preparatory course. Equivalents may be accepted by vote of the Faculty. These requirements go into full effect in 1912. In the fall of 1911 candidates may omit Latin C or D and history B.

(NOTE.—The figures denote number of recitations a week; or, in industrial and laboratory work, their equivalent.)

1. LATIN.—A<sup>5</sup> Fundamental principles; B<sup>5</sup> Fables; Caesar, two books; prose composition; C<sup>5</sup> Cicero, five orations, or Sallust; D<sup>5</sup> Virgil, six books, or Ovid.
2. ENGLISH.—A<sup>4</sup> or <sup>5</sup> Composition, and biblical study; B<sup>5</sup> Literature, general survey; C<sup>5</sup> Literature, detailed study of selected classics.
3. MATHEMATICS.—A<sup>5</sup> Algebra, elementary; B<sup>5</sup> Plane Geometry in full, with construction of original demonstrations; C<sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$ yr.) Algebra, especial drill in quadratics; D<sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$ yr.) Solid Geometry, *elective with History B*.
4. HISTORY.—A<sup>5</sup> General; B<sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$ yr.) United States, and history of the Negro in America, *elective with Mathematics D*.
5. PHYSICS.—A<sup>4</sup> Elementary, with one third of time given to laboratory work.
6. BIOLOGY.—A<sup>3</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$ yr.) Physiology; B<sup>3</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$ yr.) Elements of botany and agriculture.
7. GREEK.—A<sup>5</sup> Elementary, and half book of Xenophon's *Anabasis*, *elective for boys with Mechanic Arts D*.
8. MANUAL TRAINING.—BOYS: A<sup>3</sup> Elementary bench work 96 hours, elementary free hand and mechanical drawing 96 hours; B<sup>3</sup> Wood turning 64 hours, mechanical drawing 32 hours, furniture design and construction 96 hours; C<sup>2</sup> Forge work 64 hours, architectural drawing 64 hours; D<sup>5</sup> Machine shop work and tool forging 192 hours, machine drawing and kinematics 128 hours, *elective with Greek*.  
GIRLS: A<sup>2</sup> Sewing 120 hours; B<sup>3</sup> Sewing 132 hours, cooking 60 hours; C<sup>2</sup> Dressmaking 60 hours, art and methods 64 hours; D No equivalent for Greek.

## COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Those college courses which are elective are designated as either "classical" or "mechanic arts."

Coll. or Nor. Prep.=College or Normal Preparatory.

The figures denote the number of recitations, or their equivalent, a week. All studies continue throughout the year unless otherwise indicated.

### I. CLASSICS AND MODERN LANGUAGES

#### PREPARATORY COURSES

- LATIN A<sup>5</sup>. First year students. Fundamental principles. Text book, Bennett's First Year Latin.
- LATIN B<sup>5</sup>. Second Coll. Prep. year. Fables; Selections from Cæsar and other authors; drill in grammar and prose composition. Text book, Greenough's Second Year Latin.
- LATIN C<sup>5</sup>. Junior Coll. Prep. year. Cicero or Sallust. Prose composition.
- LATIN D<sup>3</sup>. Senior Coll. Prep. year. Virgil or Ovid.
- GREEK A<sup>5</sup>. Senior Coll. Prep. year (elective for boys with Mech. Arts). Elementary, and half book of Xenophon's Anabasis.

#### COLLEGE COURSES

- LATIN I<sup>4</sup>. Freshman (classical). Selections from Livy, Tacitus and Horace, or equivalents; attention also given to Roman history and literature.
- GREEK I<sup>5</sup>. Freshman (classical). Two books of Anabasis and 1,600 lines of Homer.
- GREEK II<sup>4</sup>. Sophomore (classical). Three Olynthiacs of Demosthenes, Plato's Apology, Æschylus's Prometheus Bound, selections from Greek Testament. Or, equivalents in either year.
- GERMAN I<sup>5</sup>. Sophomore. Elementary, followed by easy reading, then a selected classic, as Lessing's Minna von Barnhelm.
- FRENCH I<sup>4</sup>. Junior. Chardenal's Complete Course, supplemented by exercises in conversation, and the stories L'Abbé Constantin and Gil Blas, or their equivalents.

### II. PHYSICAL AND NATURAL SCIENCES

#### PREPARATORY COURSES

- PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY A<sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Used as an equivalent under certain circumstances for first and second year students.
- BIOLOGY A<sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Junior Coll. Prep. and second Nor. Prep. years. Physiology. Special attention given to temperance and hygiene.

BIOLOGY B<sup>3</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Same classes. Botany, and also elements of agriculture.

BIOLOGY C<sup>3</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Third Nor. Prep. year, elective with Pedagogy A. Zoology, the subject being illustrated by a fairly good cabinet of the lower forms of animal life.

PHYSICS A<sup>4</sup>. Senior Coll. Prep. and A<sup>3</sup> third Nor. Prep. years. Elementary, one-third of the time being given to laboratory work; experiments in physical measurements, mechanics of solids and fluids, heat, light, sound and electricity.

CHEMISTRY A<sup>3</sup>. Second Nor. Prep. year. Elementary, one-third of the time being given to laboratory work.

#### COLLEGE COURSES

CHEMISTRY I<sup>4</sup>. Sophomore or Freshman. One-half of time given to laboratory work. General chemistry, and the determination of unknowns containing one metal and one radical.

PHYSICS I<sup>4</sup>. Junior or Sophomore. One-half of time given to laboratory work, and one-half to lectures, demonstrations and recitations.

GEOLOGY I<sup>3</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Senior. Dynamical and structural, followed by an outline of historic.

ASTRONOMY I<sup>3</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Senior. Special attention paid to mathematical astronomy.

#### NORMAL COURSES

See GEOGRAPHY and GEOLOGY, under PEDAGOGY.

LABORATORIES AND CABINETS. The physical laboratory, 50x20 feet, and the chemical laboratory, 50x25, are fitted and furnished for the elementary and advanced courses. A well-equipped science lecture room is furnished with apparatus for class demonstration and lecture purposes. The geological and mineralogical cabinets are well adapted to teaching purposes.

### III. MATHEMATICS

#### PREPARATORY COURSES

A<sup>5</sup> ALGEBRA. First year students. Elementary, including ratio and proportion, radicals, radical equations, theory of exponents, and binomial theorem.

B<sup>5</sup> GEOMETRY. Junior Coll. Prep. year. Plane, in full; original demonstrations; elementary principles of loci.

C<sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). ALGEBRA. Senior Coll. Prep. year. Especial drill in quadratics, complex numbers, logarithms, the use of the graph.

D<sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). ARITHMETIC. Third Nor. Prep. year. Review and applications. See also under PEDAGOGY.

E<sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). GEOMETRY. Third Nor. Prep. year. The more important principles of plane geometry.

F<sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). BUSINESS METHODS. Third Nor. Prep. year. Designed to give a general knowledge of business forms and the keeping of accounts.

For SOLID GEOMETRY in Mechanic Arts course see its equivalent in Freshman (classical) year.

#### COLLEGE COURSES

I<sup>4</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). ALGEBRA. Freshman. Especial drill in series, determinants, solutions of higher equations.

II<sup>4</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). GEOMETRY. Freshman (classical) and Senior Coll. Prep. year (Mech. Arts). Solid and spherical geometry, with problems.

III<sup>4</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). TRIGONOMETRY. Sophomore. Plane, with practical applications, including spherical astronomy; and surveying, with field practice.

For ENGINEERING, CALCULUS, ANALYTICS and MECHANICS, see MECHANIC ARTS.

#### IV. ENGLISH

##### PREPARATORY COURSES

ENGLISH A<sup>4</sup> or <sup>5</sup>. First year students. First Semester: Review of grammar; a brief study of description, narration, exposition and argument; practice in writing. Text book, Hitchcock's Enlarged Practice Book. Second Semester: Further drill in composition; outlines of the history of the apostolic church, using the Bible Study Union lesson system.

ENGLISH B<sup>5</sup>. Second year. General survey of both English and American literature. Reading and memorizing, with oral and written reports.

ENGLISH C<sup>3</sup>. Junior Coll. Prep. year. Detailed study of selected classics; Lowell's Sir Launfal, Tennyson's Idylls of the King, Eliot's Silas Marner, Coleridge's Ancient Mariner, Burns's Tam O'Shanter, Goldsmith's Deserted Village, Irving's Life of Goldsmith, Shakespeare's Macbeth.

ENGLISH D<sup>5</sup>. Third Nor. Prep. year. A course similar to C.

BIBLE. See under ENGLISH A.

ELOCUTION A and B. Twice a week during one semester, for students in second and third Nor. Prep. years. Classes in ENGLISH B and D meet four times a week when elocution is taken. Drill in vocal expression, voice training and pantomime.

##### COLLEGE COURSES

ENGLISH I<sup>4</sup>. Freshman. Detailed study of several extended classics; lectures upon the art of composition; elementary argumentation.

ENGLISH II<sup>5</sup>. ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Senior. Argumentation. Study of text book for theory, and practice in writing briefs and forensics.

BIBLE I<sup>4</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Senior. Sanders and Fowler's Outlines of Biblical History and Literature is made the basis of a study of the history of the Hebrew people up to the time of the exile.

ELOCUTION I and II. Freshman and Senior, each, one semester twice a week. Voice training, exercises from the Swedish gymnastics, and especial study of at least one of the dramas of Shakespeare. As an outcome of this study, the Merchant of Venice was presented as the class night exercise in 1905, the Taming of the Shrew in 1906, As You Like It in 1907, Twelfth Night in 1908, Sheridan's Rivals in 1909, and The Tempest in 1910.

PUBLIC RHETORICALS. Rhetorical exercises, to which the public is especially invited, are held six times a year, being made up of orations, essays, recitations and music. For the dates, see *Calendar*.

#### NORMAL COURSES

ENGLISH <sup>4</sup>. Senior. A course similar to English I, with especial drill in rhetoric.

For GRAMMAR, see under PEDAGOGY.

### V. PHILOSOPHY

#### COLLEGE COURSES

PSYCHOLOGY I<sup>4</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Sophomore (classical). The text book, Angell's, is supplemented by lectures and experiments.

ETHICS I<sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Senior (classical). Theoretical study of the text book, supplemented by lectures. Collateral reading and a thesis required of each student.

#### NORMAL COURSES

See under PEDAGOGY.

### VI. SOCIOLOGY AND HISTORY

It is intended to develop this department not only for the sake of the mental discipline, but also in order to familiarize our students with the history of nations and with the great economic and social problems of the world. It is hoped that thus they may be able to apply broad and careful knowledge to the solving of the many intricate social questions affecting their own people. The department aims, therefore, at training in good, intelligent citizenship; at a thorough comprehension of the chief problems of wealth, work, and wages; at a fair knowledge of the objects and methods of social reform; and at a general comprehension of the world's thoughts and deeds. The following courses are established:

#### PREPARATORY COURSES

CIVICS A<sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Used as an equivalent under certain circumstances for first and second year students. Dole's American Citizen.

HISTORY A<sup>5</sup>. Second year. General: first semester, to 800 A.D.; second semester, to 1900 A.D.

HISTORY B<sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Senior Coll. Prep. year (classical). United States history, and history of the Negro in America.

#### COLLEGE COURSES

CIVICS <sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Junior. A course in civics, studying history and methods of government, especially in the United States.

HISTORY <sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Junior. Modern European history, and history of Africa.

ECONOMICS <sup>4</sup>. Junior. General economics, and economic history of the Negro American.

SOCIOLOGY <sup>4</sup>. Senior. General sociology, and social condition of the Negro American.

SOCIOLOGICAL LABORATORY. This consists of a special library of books on statistics, economics, sociology and history, with duplicate copies of standard works and of maps, charts and collections illustrating social and historic conditions. Here the courses of this department are taught, with special reference to the American Negro. Field work and thesis work are required.

In addition to this, graduate study of the social problems in the South by the most approved scientific methods is carried on by the Atlanta Conference, composed of graduates of Atlanta, Fisk, and other institutions. The aim is to make Atlanta University the center of an intelligent and thorough-going study of the Negro problems. Fifteen reports of the Conference have been published, and the sixteenth is in preparation.

The library contains a good working collection of treatises in history and sociology, and special reports on outside reading are required in all these courses.

#### NORMAL COURSE

HISTORY <sup>5</sup>. Junior. A course in history of the United States, and civil government, intended especially for teachers. Special attention is given to the Negro's connection with United States history. A thesis on slavery, embodying results of personal research, is required of each student.

### VII. PEDAGOGY

#### PREPARATORY COURSE

PEDAGOGY A<sup>3</sup>. Elective in third Nor. Prep. year. The subject of primary methods is studied, including an outline of psychology and the principles of education.

#### COLLEGE COURSE

PEDAGOGY <sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Senior (classical). School management and or-

ganization, the planning of courses of study, the history of education, the peculiar educational problems of the South.

For MANUAL TRAINING as a part of Pedagogy, see MECHANIC ARTS.

#### NORMAL COURSES

PSYCHOLOGY, GENERAL METHOD AND HISTORY OF EDUCATION<sup>3</sup>. Senior.

This course deals with school management and organization, which includes the planning of courses of study for elementary and secondary schools, the consideration of educational values, the history of education, and the discussion of the problems peculiar to the common schools of the South. There is also some study of psychology in its relation to the work of the teacher.

SPECIAL METHODS. (a) *Arithmetic*<sup>5</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Junior. A careful review of principles and applications, laying special stress upon analytical methods, and discussion of methods of teaching.

(b) *Grammar*<sup>4</sup>. Junior. The structure of the English language is carefully studied. The course recognizes that our English construction is based upon use and not upon inflection.

(c) *Geography and Physiography*<sup>3</sup>. Senior. "Principles of Geography" is made the basis of the course. This includes mathematical and astronomical geography; the principles of relief, the principles of climate, the principles of plant and animal distribution.

(d) *Music*. Junior. Twice a week for one semester. Taken with especial reference to teaching.

(e) *Art and Methods*<sup>2</sup>. Junior. Drawing and painting in connection with nature study and other school subjects. Principles of design, and their applications. Basketry and other hand work for the various grades. Teaching the use of native materials.

(f) *Study of Kindergarten Materials*<sup>2</sup>. Junior. Study of the educational toys, songs, and games of the kindergarten.

PRACTICAL METHODS<sup>4</sup>. Senior. Discussion of all subjects of study taught in the Oglethorpe School, and of their relations to each other and to the whole. Special discussion of the methods of teaching. General critic work. Kindergarten principles and practice. Froebel's Mother Play Book, with special emphasis on child study.

THE OGLETHORPE SCHOOL. In this school—described under *Buildings*—is given an opportunity to engage in the actual work of teaching, and to observe such work, under thoroughly competent supervisors. The organization in 1910-11 includes eight grades and a kindergarten.

#### VIII. MUSIC

VOCAL MUSIC. This is required of all High School students in the first and second years. These receive such elementary instruction as is needed, and have practice in chorus singing. An advanced chorus

meets twice a week throughout the year, being composed of most of the High School students beyond the second year, and selected College and Normal students. This chorus gives a public concert at least once each year, and furnishes the music during the Commencement season. During the Junior Normal year special instruction in vocal music is given from the standpoint of Pedagogy. For the terms of instruction to private pupils, see EXPENSES.

**INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC.** Instruction in the piano is given at a reasonable charge, for which see EXPENSES. Eight pianos are in use by the Institution. An effort is made to suit the instruction to the needs of the individual pupil. In general the *Elementary Course* includes a thorough foundation in technique, studies and sonatinas selected from Loeschhorn, Duvernoy, Kohler, Czerny, Heller, Kuhner, as well as easy pieces by classical and modern composers; the *Advanced Course* continues the study of technique, including major and minor scales in various forms; arpeggios and chords, etudes and studies by Czerny, Heller, Cramer, Moscheles, Henselt and Clementi; Bach's inventions. Greater attention is given to such composers as Mendelssohn, Schumann, Schubert, Chopin, Grieg, Rubinstein, Mozart, Haydn, Beethoven. Private recitals are given at intervals and a public recital is given at the close of the year.

**HARMONY.** The Grammar of Music. This course, and that on Appreciation, are given on alternate years. They are open only to students of college rank or its equivalent who are advanced as far as fourth grade in music or its equivalent.

**APPRECIATION.** An analytical study of musical forms from the standpoint of the listener. The purpose of this course is to acquaint the student as far as possible with the masterpieces, thus fostering a love for the best music.

#### IX A. MANUAL TRAINING FOR BOYS

The boys in the High School course receive instruction at the Knowles Industrial Building—for a description of which see *Buildings*—the equivalent of two hours per week for each credit required.

*First Year.* Elementary Drawing (96 hours). This course gives the elements of free hand and mechanical drawing, so as to enable the student to use the drawings of the exercises in the wood and forge rooms, and prepares him for the work in constructive design.

Bench work (96 hours). In the wood room the students learn the use of the different tools, either in the making of illustrative exercises or of simple and useful articles. These give practice in the handling of the measuring and marking tools, the different saws and planes, the chisel, the brace and bit, etc. Both blue-prints and the

drawings made by the student in the drawing class are used. Griffith's Essentials of Wood-Working is used for a text book.

*Second Year.* Wood Turning (64 hours). The course gives practice in the use of the different tools for work on centers, and during the latter part useful and ornamental articles can be made. In connection with this course, instruction is given in the management of the steam boiler.

Mechanical Drawing (32 hours). The study of the principles of orthographic drawing is begun. Bennett's Problems in Mechanical Drawing is used for a text book.

Furniture Making (96 hours). The fundamental principles of design in connection with cabinet-making are taken up first in the drawing room in making the plans of some simple piece of household furniture. During the latter half of the course the student takes his drawings to the bench room and there produces the design in wood. The application of some of the simple wood finishes is studied at the completion of the tool work.

*Third Year.* Forging (64 hours). Instruction is given in the different kinds of iron and steel, the management of the fire, heating, drawing, bending, upsetting, punching, welding, etc. The making of useful articles forms a large part of the course. The management of the steam boiler is continued through this course.

Mechanical Drawing (64 hours). The first part of the course continues the study of the principles of orthographic drawing, including development of surfaces and intersections. The last part is occupied with architectural drawing, the problem being the design of a frame dwelling house of moderate cost.

**SPECIAL COURSES.** For the benefit of students entering the High School with advanced standing, the shop work is arranged so as to give to each student as much as possible of the instruction in the various mechanic arts. It is considered essential for every student to have had before completing the High School course some instruction in the use of wood working tools and in the elements of free hand and mechanical drawing.

## IX B. MECHANIC ARTS AND ENGINEERING

The Mechanic Arts and Engineering Course is designed primarily to fit our graduates for teaching along industrial lines. In order to take this course a student must do at least fair work (60%+) in the manual training and mathematics of the High School.

An outline of the subjects is as follows:

### PREPARATORY COURSE

A<sup>5</sup>. METAL WORKING AND DRAWING. Senior Coll. Prep. (Mech. Arts)

year. Assumes a completion of the previous three years; see Manual Training for Boys (above). Advanced forge-shop work and machine-shop work. Machine drawing, including tracing and blue printing. Kinematics.

#### COLLEGE COURSES

ENGINEERING I<sup>4</sup>. Freshman. First semester, DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY. Problems dealing with point, line and plane; classification of surfaces, intersection and development of surfaces. Second semester, DESIGN. The principles of design will be studied and applied in the design of useful and ornamental objects.

ANALYTICS I<sup>4</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Sophomore. } The class will take up the  
CALCULUS I<sup>4</sup>. Sophomore. } topics usually considered under  
these heads, with special application to engineering problems.

ENGINEERING II<sup>4</sup> ( $\frac{1}{2}$  year). Sophomore. A course largely descriptive of modern engineering machines and operations.

APPLIED MECHANICS I<sup>4</sup>. Junior. Topics under statics, dynamics and strength of materials will be treated from the engineer's standpoint.

MANUAL TRAINING I<sup>5</sup>. Senior. This course will consider topics dealing with the organization and carrying on of manual training work in elementary and secondary schools, and will include practice in teaching classes at the shop.

#### IX C. MANUAL TRAINING FOR GIRLS

Instruction is given to all girls in the High School course, and the Junior Normal class, in sewing, dressmaking, cooking and household management; the more advanced work being assisted by residence and practice in the Furber Cottage. For the girls in the College Preparatory course the work is arranged a little differently; see bottom of page 9.

##### SEWING

*First Year.* 72 hours. Instruction is given in basting, backstitching, running, overcasting, hemming, oversewing, French seam, outlining, patching, felling, napery stitch, tucking, gathering and binding, button-holes, and sewing on buttons.

*Second Year.* 72 hours. Different kinds of darning, drafting, cutting and making undergarments, plain machine work. Girls can buy garments at cost.

*Third Year.* 60 hours. Hemstitching, featherstitching, shirt-waist drafting, cutting and making shirt-waist suits.

*Junior Year.* 60 hours. Dressmaking, skirt and waist drafting. Students are expected to be prepared to buy a chart for drafting, also to buy an inexpensive woolen dress, linings and trimmings, for practical work.

## COOKING

*Third Year.* 60 hours. This includes a study of the following subjects related to cooking and household management: the care and cleanliness of dishes, kitchen utensils, sink and ice-chest; the value of sunshine and fresh air throughout the house; yeast and bread making, buying and cooking of meats. The chemistry of cooking is illustrated by practical experiments, and charts are used to show the comparative nutritive values of foods. Emphasis is placed upon the wholesome and economical use of "left-overs."

*Junior and Senior Year.* The members of the Normal course spend a portion of their time in the Furber Cottage, where practical instruction in cooking and housekeeping is given.

## LAUNDERING

This is a part of the assigned work (p. 21) and affords opportunity for instruction in washing and ironing under the supervision of the laundry superintendent.

## PRINTING OFFICE

There is a well-appointed printing office in South Hall, in which typesetting, newspaper, book, and job work are taught by an experienced superintendent. Three papers are published: one quarterly by the Institution, THE ATLANTA UNIVERSITY BULLETIN; one monthly by the students, THE SCROLL; and one monthly by the Alumni, THE CRIMSON AND GRAY. One issue of the BULLETIN is the annual catalogue. We also print the annual Conference report. Job printing is done by student labor.

The office is equipped with a Mietz & Weiss gas engine, one Colt's Armory press, 14x22, one Gordon press, 8x12, one 32-inch paper cutter, Acme stapler, 80 fonts of job type, 1500 pounds of body type, Kaufman stone, 40x80, one Polhemus and three Tracy steel-run cabinets.

## HONORS AND PRIZES

At the end of their Sophomore and Senior years, honors are awarded to those college and normal students who have attained a certain average rank. The designating phrases used are: With Highest Honor; With High Honor; With Honor. The award at the close of the year 1909-10 was as follows:

COLLEGE CLASS OF 1910. *With High Honor*—Edwin Arthur Gibson.  
*With Honor*—Jennie May King.

NORMAL CLASS OF 1910. *With Honor*—Clifford M. Allen, Clinton H. Dingle, Mildred E. Gaines, Ada C. Hill, Hattie H. Jones, Nellie B. Simmons, Annie B. Tuggle, Anna M. Williams, Lillie M. Willis.

## GENERAL INFORMATION

### LOCATION

The University grounds are at the head of West Mitchell street, about one mile from the center of the city of Atlanta, Ga., and a little more than one-half mile from the new terminal station. Electric cars marked "WEST HUNTER, ASHBY ST.," leave the corner of Marietta and Broad streets, run near the terminal station, and directly past our gate.

### MEMBERSHIP

Good health being necessary for success in study, it is expected that none who are permanently weak or diseased will apply for admission. The Institution has a good reputation for healthfulness, and the interests of the people for whom it was founded demand that this reputation should be maintained.

Application for admission should be made at least a month before the beginning of the school year, and should state, fully, previous education and present plans.

Students should enter the first day of the school year, that they may be immediately classified, and thus lose no time in beginning work.

Students lose their membership in class when absent one month.

During vacation, as well as during term time, students are held amenable to the authority of the school.

The Institution is not sectarian in its religious instruction or influence, while aiming to be thoroughly Christian. It is open to all students of either sex.

### GOVERNMENT

Discipline is administered with firmness and impartiality, and aims to induce a high moral sentiment, which shall be in itself a powerful governing force in the school.

When it becomes plain that a pupil has not a fixed purpose to improve his time, and an earnest desire to fit himself for usefulness, he is removed without specific charges.

Suspension and expulsion from the Institution are resorted to in cases whose seriousness calls for such punishment.

When students are exposing themselves and others to permanent harm, it is expected that high-minded persons will be governed by the dictates of conscience and common sense, rather than by any false sense of honor in regard to disclosing the facts to the proper authorities.

## EXPENSES

	<i>Per Month</i>
Boarding, including furnished rooms, fuel, lights and washing . . .	\$12 50
Tuition in College and Normal courses . . . . .	2 50
Tuition in High School course . . . . .	2 00
Instruction in Instrumental Music . . . . .	2 00
Use of instrument one hour per day . . . . .	50
Instruction in Vocal Music . . . . .	2 00

*All payments are due in advance on the first of each calendar month. Fractions of a month are charged at a somewhat higher rate.*

Students taking instruction in music, vocal or instrumental, are required to make a deposit of \$1.50 at the beginning of each term to pay for needed music. Any unused balance will be returned.

All boarding pupils are required to work for the Institution at least one hour a day. This requirement helps make the above low charges possible.

Remittances in payment of bills should be made by money orders, drafts, in registered letters, or by express.

Make money orders or drafts payable to Atlanta University. Receipts will be promptly returned.

## STUDENT AID

Some students have been aided in past years by contributions from the friends of popular education. It is expected that this help will be continued, and the income of the scholarship funds named on p. 24 is also now available.

Persons should not come expecting to receive aid until they have applied for it and received a favorable answer. Those applying should state their pecuniary circumstances, their advancement in their studies, and, as far as possible, what pursuit they intend to follow. In no case is aid granted for a longer time than the current year, without renewed application. Those who are aided are assigned to some extra work. Upon the faithfulness with which this work is done depends the continuance of aid. It is expected that those who receive help will, when able, return the amount to aid others.

## THE LIBRARY

By the liberality of the late R. R. Graves, Esq., of New York, and a few other friends, the library now contains about 13,000 volumes. Mr. Graves also gave a permanent endowment of five thousand dollars, since increased to six thousand, which insures its steady growth. It has been completely catalogued according to the Dewey system.

In January, 1906, the books of the library were moved from Stone Hall into the new building, erected by the munificence of Mr. Andrew Carnegie. For a description, see *Buildings*.

Aside from the reading-room in the library building, there are also reading-rooms in each of the two principal dormitories, thus giving to

those in the boarding department convenient access to many of the leading papers and periodicals of the country.

#### THE MARBLEHEAD LIBRARIES

In 1910 a traveling library system was inaugurated at Atlanta University. This was made possible by the generosity of the late James J. H. Gregory of Marblehead, Mass., who carefully selected and gave for this purpose over 2,000 books. They have been arranged in collections of from forty to fifty volumes, and are sent for terms of six months to schools or responsible individuals, so that they may be used to the greatest advantage in the localities receiving them. Thirty-five libraries are now in circulation.

#### THE ATLANTA CONFERENCE

Atlanta University recognizes that it is its duty as a seat of learning to throw as much light as possible upon the intricate social problems affecting the American Negro, both for the enlightenment of its own graduates and for the information of the general public. It has, therefore, during the last fifteen years sought to unite its graduates, the graduates of similar institutions, and educated persons in general throughout the country in an effort to study carefully and thoroughly certain definite aspects of the Negro problems.

Fifteen conferences have been held, and the proceedings of each have been published by the Atlanta University Press, upon: "Mortality among Negroes in Cities," "Some Efforts of American Negroes for Their Own Social Betterment," "Social and Physical Condition of Negroes in Cities," "The Negro in Business," "The College-Bred Negro," "The Negro Common School," "The Negro Artisan," "The Negro Church," "Negro Crime," "Select Bibliography," "Negro Physique," "Co-operative Business," "The Negro Family," "Efforts for Social Betterment," and "The College-Bred Negro." The sixteenth conference will be held May 30, 1911.

#### BUILDINGS

The buildings are situated on high ground, in the western part of the city, and surrounded by sixty acres of land belonging to the Institution.

#### DORMITORIES

There are two principal dormitories, the one used by the girls having been erected in 1869, with a wing added in 1880. This building contains the school kitchen and dining-room. The dormitory used by the boys was built in 1870, with a wing added in 1871. Each of these buildings contains a parlor, reading-room and gymnasium. They also have a complete system of sanitary plumbing, with bath-tubs supplied with hot and cold water.

## STONE HALL

This building, erected in 1882, stands between the two dormitories, and is a gift of the late Mrs. Valeria G. Stone, of Malden, Mass. It contains the chapel, the large school-room, recitation and lecture rooms, the physical and chemical laboratories, offices, etc. This building, the two dormitories, the practice school, the library and the domestic-science building, are heated by steam from one plant.

## KNOWLES INDUSTRIAL BUILDING

This building, erected in 1884, is for the use of the mechanic arts department. It is a memorial of the late Mr. L. J. Knowles, of Worcester, Mass., whose widow appropriated from his estate \$6,000 for its erection, this amount being increased by the gifts of a few other friends.

Power for the machinery in the building is furnished by a steam-boiler and a fifteen horse-power engine, and the rooms are equipped with pipes so as to use either steam from the boiler or the exhaust steam from the engine for heating purposes.

On the first floor of the building are various wood-working machines, a lumber room, and benches and tools for repairing and construction work. On the second floor are a bench-room, containing twenty benches, each furnished with a set of tools, and ten wood-turning lathes and tools; and two drawing-rooms, containing the necessary drawing-stands, instruments, models, etc., for free hand and mechanical drawing. In the basement are a forge-room, having twelve forges and anvils and the tools required for ordinary blacksmith work and small machine forging, and a machine-room, containing an engine lathe, drilling machine, wet and dry emery grinders, and a cabinet of machinists' tools.

## THE FURBER COTTAGE

This building, also known under the more formal name of "The King's Daughters' Model Home and Maria B. Furber Cottage," was erected in 1899 from contributions which had been slowly gathered during a number of years, chiefly from circles of King's Daughters in many parts of the country and from personal friends of the late Mrs. Maria B. Furber, wife of the late Rev. Dr. Daniel L. Furber, of Newton Centre, Mass., who, himself, made generous additions to the building fund previous to his death. It contains dormitory rooms for at least eighteen occupants, who carry on all the work of the home without servants, and is equipped with facilities for teaching the domestic arts in the most thoroughly scientific as well as practical manner.

## THE OGLETHORPE SCHOOL

This building, erected in 1904, is the gift of the General Education Board of New York and its Treasurer, Mr. George Foster Peabody, each contributing the sum of \$5,000, and of a large number of other friends

who contributed a third sum of \$5,000. The building contains ten rooms besides a large basement, and is used for practice teaching in connection with the Normal Department, special attention being given to the training of Kindergarten teachers as well as teachers for the public schools.

#### CARNEGIE LIBRARY BUILDING

This building, erected in 1905, is the gift of Mr. Andrew Carnegie, who contributed \$25,000 for its erection and furnishing. It contains a fire-proof stack room, large reading and reference rooms, a lecture room, picture room, rooms for unpacking, traveling libraries, etc., and is equipped with the most modern furnishings and apparatus for effective library administration.

#### FUNDS

The University has thus far received but a very small part of the endowment needed to carry on even its present work, to say nothing of future growth. The invested funds on hand July 1, 1910, were as follows:

For scholarships . . . . .	\$32,870 00
For general endowment . . . . .	35,587 43
For maintenance of library . . . . .	6,000 00
Total . . . . .	\$74,457 43

#### NEEDS

It will be seen from the above statement that, proportionally, the funds for general endowment are in greatest need of increase. For endowment Atlanta University needs \$800,000. This would relieve the Institution of the harassing task of raising money for current expenses by incessant personal solicitation. Appealing to the record of the forty years completed, Atlanta University asks for sufficient endowment to maintain the work at a high grade of usefulness and to meet the opening opportunities of the future.

Until such endowment is secured the Institution is almost wholly dependent upon annual donations from the benevolent public. For many years the Trustees of the John F. Slater Fund have helped the work, their last three appropriations having amounted to \$2,000 each. In addition to the payments of the students, \$37,000 is needed annually.

#### CORPORATE NAME

The corporate name of this Institution is THE TRUSTEES OF THE ATLANTA UNIVERSITY. Wills containing bequests should be attested by three witnesses in most of the States.

## MISCELLANEOUS SUGGESTIONS

Each pupil should bring a Bible. It is needed for private reading, for Sunday-school, and for use in classes.

Students are required to be furnished with all prescribed text-books at the time when the use of them begins.

All should be provided with warm clothing.

Young women must have *rubbers* and *waterproofs*.

The use of silks, velvets, or other expensive or showy dress materials or trimmings is prohibited. Prints, gingham, and plain worsteds, with inexpensive lawns and muslins for hot weather, are the most appropriate wear.

Parents will do well not to send clothing, unless the request for it is endorsed by the preceptress. No extra dress is required for the close of school. Experience has taught us that much evil comes from pupils receiving food or large quantities of fruit or candy, from home or friends. They are, therefore, not allowed to receive it. *Friends will please not send it.*

Letters should be directed in care of Atlanta University, Atlanta, Ga.

Students who do not board at their homes are not allowed to board out of the Institution, unless by special permission.

The Institution encourages the customary student organizations: athletic, literary, debating, musical and religious. Membership in unauthorized student organizations is prohibited.

Boarders are expected to furnish their own towels and napkins.

Keeping or using firearms on the premises is forbidden.

Especial attention is called to the rule prohibiting the use of all intoxicating drinks, and tobacco in every form.

The proper observance of Sunday is most important for the moral and religious welfare of the students. This Institution is the result of benevolent efforts, and that it be decidedly religious in its influence, without being sectarian, is the reasonable expectation of its friends. Boarding pupils are therefore required to attend stated religious services. Students should arrange so as not to travel on Sunday, and friends are earnestly requested not to call upon them on that day.

It is desired to make the school, as far as possible, a *home* for those who attend. Not only their intellectual, but also their physical, social, moral and religious culture receives careful attention.

The majority of our graduates, and many others who have left before finishing their course, are engaged in teaching during a part or all of the year. Besides these, during the four months of the summer vacation, some of the students engage in teaching, so that a large number of children in Georgia and other states are taught annually by those who have been connected with the Institution.

## STUDENTS

## College Course

## Graduate Students

Willette Rutherford Banks (non-resident)	Ft. Valley
A.B., 1909. Sociology	
Edwin Arthur Gibson (non-resident)	Selma, Ala.
A.B., 1910. Sociology	

## Senior Class

Silas Sylvester Abrams	Newberry, S. C.
Sadie Eleanora Conyers	Charleston, S. C.
Beverly Henry Heard	Athens
Robert Benjamin Jefferson	Athens
Lucius Lee Jordan	Columbus
William Lee Grant King	Nelson
Fred Armon Toomer	Byron
<del>Isaiah Ned White</del>	<del>Bryan, Tex.</del>
Frazier Von Wilson	Chattanooga, Tenn.

## Junior Class

Caroline Stewart Bond	Birmingham, Ala.
Annie Lee Bothwell	Vienna
Mary Jackson Brydie	Athens
Charles Henry Madison Furlow	Cameron, Tex.
Leclerc Theophilus Johnson	Cameron, Tex.
Eugene Marcus Martin, Jr.	Atlanta
John Wyman Rice	Dallas, Tex.
Edward Sumner Richardson, Jr.	Marshallville
John Cyrus Ross	Atlanta
Inez Hurlong Spencer	Charleston, S. C.

## Sophomore Class

Virgil LeVert Cantey	Atlanta
Arthur Rudolph Grant	Jacksonville, Fla.
Marie Antoinette Graves	Atlanta
Davenport Jackson Grimes	Atlanta
Emma Jeannette Henry	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Thomas James Henry, Jr.	Atlanta
William Albert Robinson	Durham, N. C.
Henry Allen Rucker, Jr.	Atlanta
Strieby Stanley Smith	Chattanooga, Tenn.

Julia Adele Sweet . . . . .	Augusta
Samuel Cleveland Usher . . . . .	Atlanta
MaBelle Anita White . . . . .	Augusta
Lewis Persley Williams . . . . .	Macon

**Freshman Class**

Buszeder Brady . . . . .	Louisville, Ky.
Lila Violette Browne . . . . .	Atlanta
Joseph Hypollitus Chacon . . . . .	Key West, Fla.
Eva Cornelia Connor . . . . .	Aiken, S. C.
Isabel Kelley Glenn . . . . .	Atlanta
Benjamin Harrison Graham . . . . .	Paris, Tex.
Robert Benton Jackson, Jr. . . . .	Atlanta
Bertha Estelle Keith . . . . .	Atlanta
Harry Butler Peters . . . . .	Atlanta
John Henry Pinckney . . . . .	Charleston, S. C.
Frank Perryn Raiford . . . . .	Atlanta
Harriet Jewell Smith . . . . .	Albany
Kathleen Delight Smith . . . . .	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Esther Bankade Spencer . . . . .	Charleston, S. C.
Frank Bryan Stonoy . . . . .	Savannah
Bertrand Clifton Styles . . . . .	Americus
Albert Marshall Tonsil . . . . .	Atlanta
Sidney David Williams . . . . .	Macon
Albert Thomas Wilson . . . . .	Atlanta

**Normal School****Tutors**

Mabel Hurt Bullard . . . . .	Atlanta
Mildred E. Gaines . . . . .	Atlanta
Madeline H. Gassett . . . . .	Cartersville

**Senior Class**

Lucie M. Ball . . . . .	Atlanta
Janie R. Barnett . . . . .	Fort Valley
A. Urnestine Bell . . . . .	Atlanta
Hattie J. Cater . . . . .	Atlanta
Mattie J. Ford . . . . .	Atlanta
Ethel L. Harrison . . . . .	La Grange
Mattie Sue Hart . . . . .	Americus
Nellie E. Hawes . . . . .	Macon
Jereleen C. Hawkins . . . . .	Atlanta
W. Kathleen Redding . . . . .	Atlanta
Esther L. Smith . . . . .	Raleigh, N. C.
Eddie Lou Usher . . . . .	Atlanta

Mae A. White . . . . .	Columbus
Mary L. White . . . . .	Atlanta
Tempie Young . . . . .	Spartanburg, S. C.

**Junior Class**

Sadie E. Anderson . . . . .	Atlanta
Julia F. Baugh . . . . .	Atlanta
Henrietta Branham . . . . .	Atlanta
Hattie B. Braswell . . . . .	Macon
Vivian L. Burch . . . . .	Atlanta
Hortense D. Carson . . . . .	Atlanta
Bessie Goosby . . . . .	Atlanta
Janie Goosby . . . . .	Atlanta
Ellen F. Greene . . . . .	Athens
Hallie B. Hall . . . . .	Greensboro
Mary Ruth Harris . . . . .	Atlanta
J. Grace Harrison . . . . .	La Grange
Mattie M. Heard . . . . .	Athens
Lucie M. Henderson . . . . .	Atlanta
Lucile Holman . . . . .	Atlanta
N. Clyde Johnson . . . . .	Newnan
Marguerite E. Jones . . . . .	Atlanta
Jennie C. Marion . . . . .	Atlanta
Corinne B. Montgomery . . . . .	Milledgeville
Mattie O. Moody . . . . .	Atlanta
Alice L. Phillips . . . . .	Atlanta
Rowena Reid . . . . .	Atlanta
Lucy Rucker . . . . .	Atlanta
Maggie D. Russell . . . . .	Atlanta
Fannie R. Sorrell . . . . .	Marietta
M. Adline Taylor . . . . .	Atlanta
D. Inez Usher . . . . .	Atlanta
Alberta Watts . . . . .	Atlanta
Elise M. Williams . . . . .	Savannah
J. Juanita Williams . . . . .	Atlanta
Clara E. Wilson . . . . .	Columbus

**High School****College Preparatory Division****Senior Class**

Marion A. Allen . . . . .	Columbus
Arthur B. Borders . . . . .	Fort Worth, Tex.
Felicia S. Brown . . . . .	Little Rock, Ark.
Benjamin W. Burks . . . . .	Atlanta

Timothy W. Burley . . . . .	Macon
Nettie V. Craig . . . . .	Prairie View, Tex.
Henry Clay Davis . . . . .	Atlanta
Eugene H. Dibble, Jr. . . . .	Camden, S. C.
Asa H. Gordon . . . . .	Monticello
Carrie Belle Hawkins . . . . .	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Samuel R. Meriwether . . . . .	Mobile, Ala.
Duke L. Slaughter . . . . .	Dallas, Tex.
Sadie A. Thorne . . . . .	Charleston, S. C.
Richard C. White . . . . .	Atlanta
Vesterine H. White . . . . .	Atlanta
John P. Whittaker . . . . .	Tuskegee, Ala.
Walter L. Wright . . . . .	Atlanta

## Junior Class

Carter N. Brown . . . . .	Mobile, Ala.
Euby C. Chandler . . . . .	Sparta
Florence Mae Greenwood . . . . .	Atlanta
Maxie Mae Harris . . . . .	Atlanta
Mae B. Maxwell . . . . .	Atlanta
Jessie May Murphy . . . . .	Atlanta
Lightfoot H. Reese . . . . .	Newnan
Walter F. White . . . . .	Atlanta
Juliette I. Wimby . . . . .	Atlanta
Kenneth M. Young, Jr. . . . .	Spartanburg, S. C.

## Second Year Class

Frank L. Bell . . . . .	Atlanta
Douglas P. Cater . . . . .	Atlanta
Irene Cannon . . . . .	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Joseph E. Covington . . . . .	Atlanta
Anna Pierre Dart . . . . .	Charleston, S. C.
George Freeman . . . . .	Atlanta
Fred W. Gibson . . . . .	Atlanta
Dominion R. Glass . . . . .	Atlanta
James A. Hamilton . . . . .	Atlanta
Marshall Hanson . . . . .	Atlanta
Ernest Haywood . . . . .	Atlanta
Constance E. Hazel . . . . .	Cambridge, Mass.
Luvagor H. Hill . . . . .	Atlanta
Albert L. Jackson . . . . .	Atlanta
Lois Jackson . . . . .	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Marion Jackson . . . . .	New York City
James M. Jones, Jr. . . . .	Atlanta
Phyllis M. Jones . . . . .	McConnellsville, S. C.

Annie Massey . . . . .	Atlanta
Joseph D. McGhee . . . . .	Sandersville
Alice Beatrice Murden . . . . .	Atlanta
Henry H. Proctor, Jr. . . . .	Atlanta
Peter E. Williams . . . . .	Atlanta
Christopher C. Wimbish . . . . .	Atlanta
Natalie Jones . . . . .	Mt. Pleasant, S. C.

## First Year Class

Clarence Austin . . . . .	Atlanta
John H. Byron . . . . .	Atlanta
Roscoe T. Cater . . . . .	Atlanta
James E. Causey . . . . .	Atlanta
William H. Deas . . . . .	Savannah
William Samuel Dillard . . . . .	Atlanta
Jimmie L. Elliott . . . . .	Atlanta
Lewis Ferguson . . . . .	Atlanta
Henry W. Flanagan . . . . .	Lumpkin
Walter T. Ford . . . . .	Ft. Valley
Arthur B. Gassett . . . . .	Cartersville
George Goosby . . . . .	Atlanta
Percival G. Hamilton . . . . .	Atlanta
Willie S. Hill . . . . .	Atlanta
Norman Holmes . . . . .	Atlanta
Stoney W. Hurst . . . . .	Jesup
Ernest H. Keith . . . . .	Atlanta
Walter Kendrick . . . . .	Atlanta
James H. Kent . . . . .	Atlanta
Eugene C. Lovett . . . . .	Atlanta
Charles Luckie . . . . .	Atlanta
Joel D. Matthew . . . . .	Luella
Leigh B. Maxwell . . . . .	Atlanta
James H. Miller . . . . .	Hawkinsville
Thomas C. Miller . . . . .	Hawkinsville
William O. Murphy . . . . .	Atlanta
Earl H. Nash . . . . .	Atlanta
Henry E. Newton . . . . .	Atlanta
Walter H. Pace . . . . .	Covington
Cyril Parks . . . . .	St. Augustine, Fla.
Rogers W. Pope . . . . .	Atlanta
Maxie Pou . . . . .	Machen
Walter D. Powell . . . . .	Bainbridge
George W. Reeves . . . . .	Sparta
Wesley E. Scott . . . . .	Atlanta

Benjamin Frank Sherard . . . . .	Starr, S. C.
Arthur H. Simmons . . . . .	Atlanta
Clifford M. Simmons . . . . .	Atlanta
William Sledge . . . . .	Atlanta
Arthur B. Standard . . . . .	Atlanta
Clarence L. Stephens . . . . .	Atlanta
Harry P. Stokes . . . . .	Atlanta
Jerome V. Tamplin . . . . .	Hawkinsville
James E. Tate . . . . .	Atlanta
Howell C. Taylor, Jr. . . . .	Rome
Harold Thomas . . . . .	Atlanta
Houston L. Tolbert . . . . .	Savannah
Richard Walton . . . . .	Atlanta
William E. Way . . . . .	Hawkinsville
Oscar W. Weaver . . . . .	Cuthbert
Hugh H. Wimbish . . . . .	Atlanta
M. Walter Wright . . . . .	Winston-Salem, N. C.

## Normal Preparatory Division

## Third Year Class

Bertha L. Anderson . . . . .	Albany
Eunice M. Arnold . . . . .	Atlanta
Eva M. Arnold . . . . .	Atlanta
E. Ethelynde Bibb . . . . .	Atlanta
Eloise D. Broughton . . . . .	Atlanta
Maudleine Burch . . . . .	Atlanta
Edith Bythewood . . . . .	Savannah
Georgia H. Davis . . . . .	Atlanta
Carrie De Freese . . . . .	Hilburn, N. Y.
Katie M. Dillard . . . . .	Atlanta
Ethel M. Edwards . . . . .	Orlando, Fla.
Dazzarine Fortson . . . . .	Atlanta
Olive R. Gideon . . . . .	Albany
Lou Ella Hatfield . . . . .	Atlanta
Tiney B. Hector . . . . .	Atlanta
Gertrude Henson . . . . .	Atlanta
C. Vyola Hunt . . . . .	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Annie E. James . . . . .	Milledgeville
Lorene Jefferson . . . . .	Savannah
Annie E. Jones . . . . .	Atlanta
Hart Jones . . . . .	Atlanta
Lula Kelley . . . . .	Atlanta
Pauline V. Lloyd . . . . .	Jacksonville, Fla.

Lillian M. Lovejoy	Atlanta
Rebie McNeal	Atlanta
Gladys O. Phillips	Atlanta
Fannie Pickett	Uniontown, Ala.
Inez Pickett	Uniontown, Ala.
Rosa S. L. Porter	Pensacola, Fla.
Mamie L. Raiford	Atlanta
Fannie R. Reid	Athens
Myrtle Scarlett	Covington
Mattie L. Smith	Atlanta
Nannie L. Tate	Atlanta
Mary S. Weaver	Atlanta
Ethel M. Wynn	Atlanta

## Second Year Class

Mattie L. Alexander	Atlanta
Nettie B. Barnette	Atlanta
Wylla G. Bell	Atlanta
Cassie T. Benson	Chester, S. C.
Bertha L. Brown	Rome
Hattie E. Calloway	Atlanta
Ethel Cannon	South Atlanta
Marveline Cantey	Atlanta
Lottie Carter	Atlanta
Linnie Mae Cloud	Atlanta
Lillian Cox	Atlanta
Willie M. Davis	Atlanta
Blanche E. Fortson	Atlanta
Katie Graves	Atlanta
Eunice E. Hamilton	Atlanta
Florence Harris	Atlanta
Louise B. Hawkins	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Marion R. Henry	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Elnora Hicks	Atlanta
Cornelia Hill	Atlanta
Daisy E. Jackson	Atlanta
Sabra A. Jines	Atlanta
Sadie Jones	Atlanta
Lillian Keaton	Bainbridge
Estelle B. King	La Grange
Christian D. Laster	Atlanta
Lily B. Lewis	Atlanta
Elnora Majors	Atlanta
Annie I. S. Marshall	Atlanta
Annie May Mattox	Atlanta
Willy R. Maxwell	Atlanta
Lolla McCarter	Atlanta
Sara McCarter	Atlanta
Dolores McKinney	Albany

Whitlock F. Poole . . . . .	Atlanta
Laura Riley . . . . .	Atlanta
Mabel A. Robinson . . . . .	Savannah
Louie Rogers . . . . .	Rome
Mattie Sherman . . . . .	Atlanta
Florence M. Shorter . . . . .	Atlanta
Hannah Stevens . . . . .	Atlanta
Katie F. Stokes . . . . .	Atlanta
Lilla Vera Stokes . . . . .	Atlanta
Lilla Mollie Thomas . . . . .	Atlanta
Selena B. Tinsley . . . . .	Atlanta
Mamie L. Turner . . . . .	Atlanta
Maria Valdes . . . . .	Key West, Fla.
Annie L. Walthall . . . . .	Atlanta
Lona B. Watts . . . . .	Macon
Ethel Westmoreland . . . . .	Atlanta
Mabel M. White . . . . .	Atlanta
Clyde B. Wilkins . . . . .	Griffin
Oteele P. Wilkins . . . . .	Griffin
Amy V. Wimbish . . . . .	Atlanta
Hallie Wood . . . . .	Atlanta

## First Year Class

Beulah Ables . . . . .	Buena Vista
Lottie Adams . . . . .	Atlanta
Inez C. Anderson . . . . .	Georgetown, S. C.
Annie Appling . . . . .	Atlanta
Odessa Barker . . . . .	Atlanta
Henrie B. Barnes . . . . .	Atlanta
Ruby Barnes . . . . .	Atlanta
Daisy Barnette . . . . .	Atlanta
Lizzie Bell . . . . .	Atlanta
Marie Bentley . . . . .	Covington
Aeolian Bibb . . . . .	Atlanta
Claude Bowlin . . . . .	South Atlanta
Minnie Brightwell . . . . .	Atlanta
Hattie M. Brown . . . . .	Atlanta
Lizzie Bryant . . . . .	Atlanta
Lula Burks . . . . .	Atlanta
Mary Burney . . . . .	Atlanta
Beatrice Crawford . . . . .	Atlanta
Valera Ruth Darby . . . . .	Atlanta
Eula C. Davis . . . . .	Atlanta
Mabel Davis . . . . .	Atlanta
Annette Devine . . . . .	Atlanta
Helena Dickinson . . . . .	Atlanta
Adella L. Evans . . . . .	Atlanta
Nora Floyd . . . . .	Jacksonville, Fla.
Maude Gaither . . . . .	Covington

Lucille Gassett . . . . .	Cartersville
Daisy Gilham . . . . .	Atlanta
Sarah F. Goolsby . . . . .	Cedartown
Mattie Graves . . . . .	Abingdon, Va.
Alice Greenwood . . . . .	Atlanta
Pearlie Grier . . . . .	Atlanta
Agnes Gullins . . . . .	Atlanta
Mae A. Harris . . . . .	Atlanta
Emma Henry . . . . .	Atlanta
Elizabeth Herbert . . . . .	Atlanta
Carrie H. Herndon . . . . .	McDonough
Jessie Holmes . . . . .	Atlanta
Sophia Howell . . . . .	Atlanta
Charlotte Jenross . . . . .	Savannah
Irene Johnson . . . . .	Atlanta
Della Jones . . . . .	Atlanta
Annie Kemp . . . . .	Atlanta
Bertha Lamar . . . . .	Atlanta
Annie Lemon . . . . .	McDonough
Myra Lilly . . . . .	Lawndale, N. C.
Genie Manley . . . . .	Atlanta
Pearl D. Martin . . . . .	Atlanta
Ada Miller . . . . .	Atlanta
Rosa Miller . . . . .	Atlanta
Rosa Mae Moody . . . . .	Atlanta
Tommie Moody . . . . .	Madison
Osie Moore . . . . .	Atlanta
Mabel Moreland . . . . .	Atlanta
Alice Moses . . . . .	Atlanta
Mary L. Nolley . . . . .	Atlanta
Minnie Norman . . . . .	Columbus
Julia North . . . . .	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Mary Lou Norwood . . . . .	Atlanta
Rosa Electra Parker . . . . .	Atlanta
Aline Parks . . . . .	Atlanta
Georgia Parks . . . . .	Atlanta
Elizabeth T. Perry . . . . .	Atlanta
Lucile M. Perry . . . . .	Atlanta
Essie Pickett . . . . .	Uniontown, Ala.
Lucille Ports . . . . .	Atlanta
Gertrude Pou . . . . .	Machen
Mae Belle Prather . . . . .	Cuthbert
Myrtis Ragland . . . . .	Atlanta
Charlotte Redding . . . . .	Atlanta
Gertrude Reid . . . . .	Atlanta
Julia Rivers . . . . .	Atlanta
Odessa Rivers . . . . .	Atlanta
Ida Scott . . . . .	Chattanooga, Tenn.

Georgia Simms	Atlanta
Mabel Simms	Atlanta
Virginia Simmons	Atlanta
Johnnie Mae Sinclair	Atlanta
Lily B. Speight	Lookout Mountain, Tenn.
Lula J. Speight	Lookout Mountain, Tenn.
Mary Lucy Stevenson	Atlanta
Minnie Sullivan	Barnesville
Margaret Thomas	Atlanta
Alice Thornton	Atlanta
Myra Thornton	Atlanta
Clara W. Tucker	Marietta
Rosa M. Verdell	Atlanta
Ada L. Washington	Atlanta
Daisy Waters	Atlanta
Lillian Watson	Atlanta
Carrie Watts	Atlanta
Cornelia Whittaker	Atlanta
Thelma Whittaker	Atlanta
Stephanie Wier	Anniston, Ala.
Ruby Wilkes	Atlanta
Maude R. Wimberly	Gilmore
Mary Winston	Atlanta

## SUMMARY OF STUDENTS

Graduate Students				2
College				
Senior Class			9	
Junior Class			10	
Sophomore Class			13	
Freshman Class			19	51
Normal School				
Tutors				3
Senior Class			15	
Junior Class			31	46
High School				
College Prep.		Normal Prep.		
Senior	17		17	
Junior	10	Third Year	36	46
Second Year	25	Second Year	55	80
First Year	52	First Year	97	149
	104		188	292
Whole number of students				394
Boys—Boarders	56	Day Pupils	62	118
Girls—Boarders	100	Day Pupils	176	276
Number of counties in Georgia represented				34
Number of States represented				12

NOTE (a).—Students remaining only a short time are not enrolled in the catalogue.

NOTE (b).—There have been enrolled in the Oglethorpe School: in the kindergarten, 30; in the grades, 101. Total, 131.

## ALUMNI

## Officers of the Alumni Association

WILLIAM B. MATTHEWS ('90), President  
 MRS. JULIA TURNER ('73), Vice-President  
 MISS JULIA C. HOWARD ('04), Recorder  
 MRS. MARY B. GREENWOOD ('93), Corresponding Secretary  
 HENRY H. WILLIAMS ('76), Treasurer

## Theological Class

1876

Richard Henry Carter, A. M., in Business  
 George Simeon Smith, A. M.  
 Joseph Edward Smith, Pastor

Atlanta  
 Deceased, 1894  
 Chattanooga, Tenn.

## College Graduates

[Sc. signifies Scientific]

1876

William Henry Crogman, Litt. D., Prof. of Ancient Languages, Clark University,  
 Samuel Benjamin Morse, A. M.  
 Edgar James Penney, D. D., Pastor  
 London Humes Waters  
 Henry Harrison Williams, Mail Agent  
 Richard Robert Wright, LL. D., President State Industrial College

So. Atlanta  
 Deceased, 1909  
 Mason City, Iowa  
 Deceased, 1882  
 Atlanta  
 Savannah

1877

James Snowden Harper, A. M., Mail Agent  
 William Francis Jackson, A. M., in Business  
 John McIntosh, Principal City School

Augusta  
 San Francisco, Cal.  
 Savannah

1878

Nathaniel De Lamotta Harris  
 William Henry Harris  
 Jacob Golden Hutchins, A. M., Pension Department  
 Arthur William Upshaw

Deceased, 1879  
 Deceased, 1884  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Deceased, 1884

1879

John Lewis Dart, D. D., Principal Charleston Ind. Inst., and Pastor,  
 Peter Augustus Denegall, Mail Carrier  
 Fletcher Hamilton Henderson, Principal Howard Normal School  
 Edwin Posey Johnson, Pastor  
 Edward Johnson Stewart

Charleston, S. C.  
 Savannah  
 Cuthbert  
 Atlanta  
 Deceased, 1884

1880

Thomas Marshall Dent, Census Bureau  
 William Edgar Hightower  
 Drayton Hardy Maffet, Sc.  
 Thomas Francis Park Roberts  
 Robert Lloyd Smith, Pres. Farmers' Improvement Society

Washington, D. C.  
 Deceased, 1908  
 Unknown  
 Deceased, 1883  
 Paris, Texas

1881

Benjamin Franklin Hartwell, Sc., Teacher City School  
 Preston Brooks Peters, Sc.  
 Charles Rice, Principal City School  
 Paul Edward Spratlin, A. M., M. D., Physician  
 Butler Romulus Wilson, A. M., Lawyer

Green Cove Springs, Fla.  
 Deceased, 1885  
 Dallas, Texas  
 Denver, Col.  
 Boston, Mass.

1882	
Oswell Augustus Combs, Professor of Greek, Morris Brown College	Atlanta
Henry Lucius Walker, A. M.	Deceased, 1903
1883	
John Thomas Grant, Mail Clerk	Atlanta
James Augustus Henry, Principal City High School	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Charles William Luckie, A. M.	Deceased, 1909
1884	
William Hoxie Johnson	Deceased, 1891
Abraham Louis Tucker, Mail Agent and Lawyer	Savannah
John William Whittaker, Chaplain N. and I. Institute	Tuskegee, Ala.
1885	
Moses Jefferson Johnson, Teacher	Kingfisher, Okla.
Leigh Benjamin Maxwell	Deceased, 1903
1886	
Mary European Badger (Mrs. W. N. Cummings)	Galveston, Texas
LaFayette McKeene Hershaw, Clerk in the Land Office	Washington, D. C.
James Reynolds Porter, D. D. S., Dentist	Atlanta
John William Young	Deceased, 1891
1887	
Lewis Sherman Clark, Sc., A. M., Principal Knox Institute	Athens
Abraham Lincoln Gaines, A. M., Pastor	Baltimore, Md.
William Henry Goosby	New York, N. Y.
Samuel Alpheus Ward, M. D., Clerk in War Department	Washington, D. C.
1889	
Preston Mylvea Edwards, M. D., Physician	Philadelphia, Pa.
Simeon Palmer Lloyd, M. D.	Deceased, 1909
Horace Hudson Lomax, M. D.	Deceased, 1907
1890	
Henry Alexander Hunt, Principal High and Industrial School	Fort Valley
William Baxter Matthews, Principal Public School	Atlanta
Floyd Grant Snelson, Ph. D., D. D., Pastor	Bellaire, Ohio
1891	
Thomas Jefferson Bell, Sec'y Y. M. C. A.	New York, N. Y.
Silas Xavier Floyd, D. D., Principal City School, and Pastor	Augusta
William Oscar Murphy	Atlanta
Loring Brainerd Palmer, A. M., M. D., Physician	Atlanta
Julius Clifton Styles	Macon
1893	
James Albert Bray, A. M., D. D., LL. D., Pres. Miles Memorial College,	Birmingham, Ala.
Henry Moses Porter, LL. B., Lawyer	Chicago, Ill.
1894	
Benjamin Franklin Allen, LL. D., President Lincoln Institute	Jefferson City, Mo.
Nathaniel White Collier, A. M., President Florida Baptist College	Jacksonville, Fla.
James Thomas Hodges, Teacher, State N. and I. College	Prairie View, Texas
John DeBaptiste Jackson, Mail Carrier	Jacksonville, Fla.
James William Johnson, A. M., U. S. Consul	Corinto, Nicaragua
Samuel Arthur Stripling, Pastor	Guthrie, Okla.
George Alexander Towns, A. M., Professor of Pedagogy, Atlanta University,	Atlanta
1895	
Martha Freeman Childs (Mrs. J. A. Bray), Teacher	Birmingham, Ala.
Arthur Cuthbert Holmes, Principal City School	Albany
Georgia Louise Palmer, (Mrs. Johnson F. Blair)	Deceased, 1902
William DeLyon Thomas, A. M., M. D., Teacher	Louisville, Ky.
1896	
Albert Berry Cooper, Prin. Eddy High School	Milledgeville
Felix Alonso Curtright, Pastor	Joliet, Ill.
Noah Wesley Curtright, Principal Risley Public School	Brunswick

Fanny Tripp Habersham

Beatrice Damaris McGhee (Mrs. N. W. Curtright)

Deceased, 1900

Brunswick

#### 1897

Robert Washington Gadsden, Principal City School

Mabel Louise Keith (Mrs. William Howard)

Stephen Alexander Peters, M. D., Physician

George Francis Smith, A. M.

Savannah

Darlington, S. C.

Atlanta

Deceased, 1900

#### 1898

Ophelia Olivia Brooks

Alonzo Hertzell Brown, A. M., Professor Howard University

Julia Goodwin Childs, Teacher Sumner High School

Atlanta

Washington, D. C.

St. Louis, Mo.

#### 1899

Alberta Theresa Badger (Mrs. Clarence Robinson)

Caroline Elizabeth Brydie, A. M., Teacher High School

William Jefferson Decatur, Teacher Howard University

Ruth Marian Harris (Mrs. Matthew H. Jackson)

George Francis Porter, Principal High School

Joseph Taylor Porter, in Business

William Andrew Rogers, A. M., Teacher State Normal School

John Perry Seabrooke, Jr.

Julia Ophelia Wright, Teacher State College

East Macon

Kansas City, Mo.

Washington, D. C.

Cincinnati, Ohio

Kansas City, Kan.

New York, N. Y.

Petersburg, Va.

Deceased, 1910

Tallahassee, Fla.

#### 1900

Henry Napoleon Lee

Lula Iola Mack (Mrs. F. H. Wilkins), Kowaliga School

Edward Lee Simon, Supervisor Indus. Work, Pub. Schools

William George Westmoreland, Mail Carrier

Deceased, 1907

Benson, Ala.

Memphis, Tenn.

Atlanta

#### 1901

Mary Ruth Greenwood (Mrs. Walter E. Carey)

Ada Hawes, A. M. (Mrs. W. A. Hinton)

Daisy Cornelia Hayes (Mrs. Wm. J. Arnold)

John William Kinney, Teacher Manual Training, City Schools

Mary Fauntleroy Monroe, Teacher State Normal School

Peter Henry Williams

Atlanta

Roxbury, Mass.

Atlanta

Jacksonville, Fla.

Montgomery, Ala.

Deceased, 1902

#### 1902

Edward Eusebia Curtright, Teacher N. and I. Institute

William Henry Greenwood, Mail Clerk

James Garfield Lemon, A. M., Professor State Normal and Ind. College

Naomi Beaird Spencer, Teacher

High Point, N. C.

Atlanta

Savannah

Okmulgee, Okla.

#### 1903

Arthur DeLyons Butler, A. M., M. D., Physician

Louie Delphia Davis (Mrs. George R. Shivery), Teacher

Samuel Arthur Grant, Professor State Normal and Ind. College

Emanuel Williamson Houstoun, Student Columbia University

Annie Harper Mack (Mrs. T. H. Burney), Teacher City School

Edward Anderson Overstreet, Teacher County School

Harry Herbert Pace, Cashier Solvent Savings Bank and Trust Co.

Charles Rutherford Westmoreland, Teacher

Emma Ellen White, Teacher

George Nathaniel White, Principal Burrell Normal School

Evanston, Ill.

Brunswick

Savannah

New York City

Athens

Savannah

Memphis, Tenn.

Kansas City, Mo.

Fitzgerald

Florence, Ala.

#### 1904

Edwin Augustus Harleston, Student Normal Art School

Annadel Chase King, Teacher Atlanta University

George Carey Mack, in Business

Sarah Rucker McCombs

Christopher Columbus Owens, Professor Lane College

Annie Hodgson Smith (Mrs. Thomas L. Derricotte), Teacher

Boston, Mass.

Atlanta

Chicago, Ill.

Deceased, 1907

Jackson, Tenn.

Athens

## 1905

Truman Kella Gibson, A. M., in Business  
 Thomas Bernard Harper, Census Department  
 Fannie May Howard (Mrs. Joseph H. Douglass)  
 Mildred Rutherford Jackson  
 James Francis Jenkins, in Business  
 Carolyn Beatrice King, Teacher City High School  
 Richard Gloster Lockett, Teacher City High School  
 Edward Charles Williams, Professor Lane College

Atlanta  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Malden, Mass.  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Baltimore, Md.  
 Houston, Tex.  
 Jackson, Tenn.

## 1906

Francis Sumner Alexander, in Business  
 William Andrews, Jr., Mail Clerk  
 James Henry Butler, Editor  
 Augustus Granville Dill, A. M., Associate Professor of Sociology, Atlanta Univ.,  
 Pierce McNeil Thompson, A.M., Director of Academics St. Paul School,  
 Bazoline Estelle Usher, Teacher Gloucester School  
 Percy Harper Williams, in Business

Chicago, Ill.  
 Atlanta  
 Savannah  
 Atlanta  
 Lawrenceville, Va.  
 Cappahosic, Va.  
 McDonough

## 1907

Mamie Lucinda Abrams, Teacher Miles Memorial College  
 Charles Columbus Cater, Student University of Pennsylvania  
 Oliver Alphonso Clark, in Business  
 Augustus G. Davis  
 James Nelson Francis English, Teacher State College  
 William Frank Montgomery, Student Medical Dept., Howard University,  
 Lawrence Pleamon Oliver, Mail Clerk  
 Frederic Douglass Smith, Student Medical Dept., Howard University,  
 Austin Thomas Walden, Student Univ. of Mich. (Law School)  
 Isaac Owen Westmoreland, Clerk Census Department

Birmingham, Ala.  
 Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Madison, Wis.  
 Houston, Tex.  
 Tallahassee, Fla.  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Chicago, Ill.  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Ann Arbor, Mich.  
 Washington, D. C.

## 1908

Mack Primus Burley, Teacher Homer College  
 James Nathaniel Clark, Mail Clerk  
 Ruby Rhee Craig, Teacher  
 Alfred John Elkins, Clerk, Census Department  
 Arthur Upshaw Evans  
 Mae Catherine Hawes, Teacher  
 Arthur Walter Ricks, Mail Clerk  
 David Cicero Smith, Teacher Albany Normal School  
 Lucy Case Smith, Teacher City School  
 Romeo Matthew Smith, Mail Clerk

Homer, La.  
 Atlanta  
 Oklahoma City, Okla.  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Deceased, 1910  
 Chattanooga, Tenn.  
 Rome  
 Albany  
 Chattanooga, Tenn.  
 Savannah

## 1909

James Madison Baker, in Business  
 Willette Rutherford Banks, Teacher High and Industrial School  
 James Tate Cater, Student Harvard University  
 Beulah Veronica McDowell, Teacher Walker Baptist Institute  
 Mazie Estella Sams, Teacher High School  
 William Henry Watson, Teacher State Normal School  
 Albert Joseph Williams, Clerk, Census Department

Jacksonville, Fla.  
 Fort Valley  
 Cambridge, Mass.  
 Augusta  
 Tuscumbia, Ala.  
 Elizabeth City, N. C.  
 Washington, D. C.

## 1910

Edwin Arthur Gibson, Teacher, Selma University  
 Jennie May King, Teacher, Howard Normal School  
 Fleming Deveaux Tucker,  
 Nellie Harriet Watts,  
 Pearl Amanda Wimberly, Teacher, Florida Baptist College

Selma, Ala.  
 Cuthbert  
 Boston, Mass.  
 Atlanta  
 Jacksonville, Fla.

## Normal Graduates

[The asterisk (\*) with a husband's name indicates that he is deceased.]

## 1873

Adella Cleveland (Mrs. Franklin F. Jones)	Savannah
Lucy C. Laney, A. M., Principal Haines Institute	Augusta
Elizabeth Outlaw (Mrs. *George S. Smith)	Deceased, 1902
Mrs. Julia Turner (Mrs. *William F. Turner)	St. Louis, Mo.

## 1874

Clara E. Jones (Mrs. Green King), Teacher	Macon
Jennie S. Morris (Mrs. Joseph H. Lee)	Deceased, 1901
Georgia M. Swift (Mrs. *W. W. King)	Atlanta
Martha A. Upshaw (Mrs. *Pierce F. Ford), Teacher Morris Brown College,	Atlanta

## 1875

Sarah J. Flemister (Mrs. James H. C. Butler), Teacher City School	Savannah
Mary E. Ingraham (Mrs. Tony J. Hill)	Byronville
Sarah J. Thomas	Deceased, 1903
Fannie A. Wilson	Deceased, 1880

## 1876

Alice B. S. Miller, Teacher City School	Savannah
George W. F. Phillips, Principal Holsey Normal and Industrial Academy,	Cordele
Anna F. White (Mrs. Charles A. Shaw)	Brunswick
Jones O. Wimbish	Deceased, 1877

## 1877

M. Blanche Curtis (Mrs. *J. S. Walker), Teacher Lamson School	Marshallville
Pattie M. Hall (Mrs. Augustus R. Johnson)	Deceased, 1880
Cosmo P. Jordan	Decatur
Hattie Latimer	Unknown
Willianna Lewis (Mrs. Edward Taylor)	Deceased, 1900
Lavinia C. Mott (Mrs. William H. Crogman)	South Atlanta
Susie V. Whitic (Mrs. William Watts, Jr.), Teacher	Gainesville, Fla.
Lavinia Wimbish (Mrs. H. C. Dennis)	South Atlanta

## 1878

Mildred A. Brown (Mrs. John Phillip), Teacher City School	Macon
Indiana M. Clark (Mrs. Howard W. Pitts), Principal City School	Atlanta
Estella Crosby (Mrs. Edgar J. Penney)	Mason City, Iowa
Ellen Crump (Mrs. James S. Harper)	Augusta
James H. DeLamotta, Clerk in Treasury Department	Washington, D. C.
Elizabeth Easley (Mrs. William E. Holmes), Matron Central City College,	Macon
Lillie D. Flemister (Mrs. William H. McCoy)	Deceased, 1882
Thomas C. Shepard	Deceased, 1880
Maria Smith (Mrs. William Webb)	Deceased, 1889
Artaway J. Tabb, Teacher County School	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Ellen M. Townsley (Mrs. Howard W. Pitts)	Deceased, 1889

## 1879

Effie B. Eskridge (Mrs. J. S. Brandon)	Deceased, 1905
Maria B. Guion (Mrs. C. R. Harris)	Salisbury, N. C.

## 1880

Emma A. Eskridge (Mrs. Henry H. Williams)	Atlanta
George W. Green	Deceased, 1886
William C. Greene	Deceased, 1909
Eliza Jones (Mrs. Staley)	Deceased, 1884
Charlotte E. Monroe (Mrs. LaFayette M. Hershaw)	Washington, D. C.
Rosa Morehead (Mrs. *Elijah Bass), Teacher J. K. Brick School	Enfield, N. C.
Carrie B. Pope (Mrs. *Virgil L. Cooke)	Chicago, Ill.
Ella M. Pope (Mrs. Charles H. King), Teacher	Raleigh, N. C.
Mary E. Pope (Mrs. Benjamin McCree), Teacher Private School	Atlanta
Mary O. Tate (Mrs. C. C. Cater)	Deceased, 1906
Sallie J. White (Mrs. J. W. Ryan)	Washington, D. C.
Fannie J. Wilson (Mrs. Chas. A. Jackson)	Kansas City, Mo.

## 1881

- Arrie D. Badger, Teacher Private School  
 Cora C. Calhoun (Mrs. Edwin F. Horn)  
 Helen Coles (Mrs. Louis A. Herndon)  
 Laura A. Fambro (Mrs. \*H. Oliver), Dressmaker  
 Ida E. Ferrand (Mrs. Joseph E. Smith)  
 Mrs. Hattie Henry (Mrs. \*Richard J. Henry)  
 Adella Hunt (Mrs. Warren Logan), A. M.  
 Carrie E. Jones (Mrs. \*John W. Young)  
 Ella M. Thomas (Mrs. Fayette N. Landrum), Teacher Morris Brown College  
 Mrs. Lavinia Watts (Mrs. James D. Watts), Teacher Private School  
 Jennie F. Wynn (Mrs. I. W. White), Teacher City School  
 Minnie F. Young (Mrs. \*S. B. Davis), Teacher City School
- Atlanta  
 Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Springfield, Mo.  
 Los Angeles, Cal.  
 Chattanooga, Tenn.  
 Deceased, 1894  
 Tuskegee, Ala.  
 Chicago, Ill.  
 Atlanta  
 Little Rock, Ark.  
 Augusta  
 Athens

## 1882

- Nancy A. Baber (Mrs. \*H. H. Lomax), Teacher  
 Mary E. Badger (Mrs. W. N. Cummings), A. M.  
 Cecile L. Barefield (Mrs. Alexander Pettus)  
 Maria A. Harmon (Mrs. Thomas Cuthbert)  
 Sallie E. Holsey (Mrs. Charles Rice)  
 Georgia E. Mitchell (Mrs. Edward W. Clark)  
 Sallie U. Nelms (Mrs. R. W. Fickland)  
 Anna B. Powers (Mrs. \*Warren R. Bond), Teacher Haines Institute  
 Emma W. Saxon (Mrs. E. F. Simmons), Teacher  
 Frances A. Smith (Mrs. Mack M. Murchison)
- Little Rock, Ark.  
 Galveston, Tex.  
 Boston, Mass.  
 Deceased, 1896  
 Dallas, Tex.  
 Rome  
 Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Augusta  
 Americus  
 Savannah

## 1883

- Janie A. Brown (Mrs. Henry B. Garnett)  
 Paul C. Coley, M.D.  
 Carrie Cox (Mrs. John Rakestraw)  
 Jessie C. Craig (Mrs. John P. Turner)  
 Laura L. Holbrook (Mrs. William H. LeCain)  
 Mattie Iverson (Mrs. William Heard), Teacher City School  
 William C. McLester, Teacher State Normal and Industrial College  
 Geraldine E. Raney (Mrs. William C. McLester)  
 Katie E. Short (Mrs. Andrew Wright)  
 Mattie Stafford  
 Annie B. Thomas, Teacher Morris Brown College  
 Dinah P. Watts (Mrs. \*James F. Pace), Principal Reed Home School  
 Clifford R. Wright
- Brunswick  
 Deceased, 1909  
 Los Angeles, Cal.  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Athens  
 Athens  
 Savannah  
 Deceased, 1899  
 Deceased, 1893  
 Deceased, 1887  
 Atlanta  
 Covington  
 Deceased, 1887

## 1884

- Mary E. Bell (Mrs. J. S. Simonton)  
 Susie E. Carter (Mrs. John F. Huson)  
 Mary S. Goosby (Mrs. F. H. Crumbly)  
 Elnora P. Koochogey (Mrs. H. J. Frazier)  
 Emma Nelson (Mrs. Henry M. White)  
 Katie Nelson (Mrs. John Goosby)  
 Mary F. Pullin  
 Sarah V. Maxwell, Teacher Haines Institute  
 Amanda L. Richardson (Mrs. James C. Starks)  
 Dora B. Spencer  
 Amanda F. Woodward (Mrs. McCoy)
- Atlanta  
 Deceased, 1906  
 Deceased, 1903  
 Oakland, Cal.  
 South Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Deceased, 1897  
 Augusta  
 Atlanta  
 Deceased, 1897  
 Ft. Worth, Tex.

## 1885

- Rachel C. Baker (Mrs. Alrige)  
 Lizzie H. Davis (Mrs. Archibald J. Carey)  
 Mary C. Jackson, Associate Principal Haines Institute  
 Rosa D. Lawson (Mrs. George N. Stoney)  
 Anna Wade (Mrs. E. S. Richardson), Principal Lamson School  
 Chloa L. White, Teacher
- Jacksonville, Fla.  
 Chicago, Ill.  
 Augusta  
 Augusta  
 Marshallville  
 South Atlanta

## 1886

Anna Alexander (Mrs. Mahaffey)	Deceased, 1899
Ella P. Baker, A.B., Teacher Guadalupe College	Seguin, Tex.
Maggie N. Baker (Mrs. Christopher C. Wimbish)	Atlanta
Florida M. Beale (Mrs. F. K. Phillips)	Atlanta
Sarah A. Cashin (Mrs. *J. T. Brown), Teacher	Savannah
Hattie G. Eskridge (Mrs. J. Marion Frierson)	Houston, Tex.
Carrie L. Fambro (Mrs. C. B. Shepperson), Teacher High School	Little Rock, Ark.
John B. Greenwood, Mail Carrier	Atlanta
Mary F. Hankerson (Mrs. H. C. Allen)	Deceased, 1903
Mary U. Jackson (Mrs. Allen J. Wade), Trained Nurse	Jackson, Miss.
Emma A. Myrick (Mrs. James A. Henry),	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Clara C. Thomas (Mrs. C. C. Cater)	Atlanta
Abram B. Tolbert	Deceased, 1896

## 1887

Lilla E. Badger, Bookkeeper	Nashville, Tenn.
Willie C. Bryant (Mrs. Andrew J. Foster)	Chicago, Ill.
Georgia A. Knox (Mrs. Cicero Horton), Teacher Private School	Savannah
Florence H. Martin (Mrs. Thomas H. Frazier), Teacher Morris Brown College	Atlanta
Susie F. Morton, Teacher,	Orange, Tex.
Estella B. Pullen (Mrs. Mark A. Thomas)	Atlanta
Joseph A. Sanders	Deceased, 1905
Luke W. Stokeling	Deceased, 1889

## 1888

Amanda D. Frazier (Mrs. A. W. Wimberly)	Augusta
Marhoda A. Hill (Mrs. John O. Ross)	Atlanta
Mary A. Hill (Mrs. Edward Grant)	Atlanta
Cornelia T. Johnson (Mrs. Robert E. Hart)	Jackson, Tenn.
Estella B. Jordan (Mrs. Solomon H. Thompson, Jr.)	Arlington, Va.
Alice M. McGhan (Mrs. B. F. Hoyt)	Deceased, 1903
Candace R. McGhee	Atlanta
Mattie J. McHenry (Mrs. C. I. Cain)	Rome
Susan H. Porter, Dean Woman's Department, Tuskegee Institute	Tuskegee, Ala.
Annie J. Raney (Mrs. J. T. Hamilton)	Deceased, 1907
Ella O. Summers (Mrs. McRee), Dressmaker	Atlanta
Lizzie B. Washington (Mrs. *William A. Stipes)	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Minnie Wright (Mrs. L. J. Price)	South Atlanta

## 1889

Mary L. Austin (Mrs. Richard Jefferson)	Athens
Carrie Z. Badger (Mrs. John Pittman), Principal City School	Atlanta
Waterloo M. Bullock, M.A. (Mrs. Floyd G. Snelson)	Bellaire, O.
Nellie M. Cook (Mrs. Alexander D. Hamilton)	Atlanta
Clara E. Davenport (Mrs. Elijah H. Holmes)	Cuthbert
Annina J. Harrison (Mrs. George Ammonetti)	Philadelphia, Pa.
Florence S. Johnson (Mrs. Henry A. Hunt), Teacher	Fort Valley
Gwendoline Lyman (Mrs. Charles S. Hedges)	Deceased, 1895
Mary H. McGhee (Mrs. Julius C. Styles)	Macon
Mrs. Emma P. Quarterman (Mrs. Williams)	Deceased 1911
Mary A. Snelson (Mrs. Archie E. Phillips)	Monticello
Susie V. Stewart, Teacher	Thebes

## 1890

Katie Alexander (Mrs. Davis)	Deceased, 1898
Lizzie M. Cox (Mrs. George J. Burch)	Atlanta
Mary A. Cox, Superintendent Laundry	Decatur
Ella E. Cochran (Mrs. T. W. Whitfield), Teacher County School	Marshallville
Meta M. Dolly (Mrs. G. M. Hearst), Teacher	Newberry, Fla.
Sarah A. Dozier (Mrs. Francis M. Cowings), Teacher	Griffin
Virginia C. Dozier (Mrs. Jessie Battle), Teacher County School	Atlanta

Celestia C. Ivy	Deceased, 1894
Hattie M. Jones (Mrs. James W. Madison)	Deceased, 1904
Allean L. Love	Deceased, 1892
Minnie L. Perry	Deceased, 1900
Fannie L. Scott (Mrs. George L. W. Davis)	Tifton
Martha A. Williams (Mrs. Robert M. Logan), Teacher Ballard Normal School	Macon

## 1891

Henrietta R. Adams (Mrs. Orishatukey Faduma), Teacher Peabody Academy	Troy, N. C.
Helena M. Brown (Mrs. Andrew J. Cobb), Principal H. B. C. Institute	Barnesville
Julia M. Brown (Mrs. Albert B. Cooper)	Milledgeville
Lula B. Cook (Mrs. Phillip)	Deceased, 1895
Nancy A. Davis (Mrs. James E. Tate)	Atlanta
Emma L. Holmes (Mrs. Moses Amos)	Atlanta
Eleanor B. Howard (Mrs. William O. Murphy)	Atlanta
Rena L. Keith (Mrs. *David Benson), Teacher	Atlanta
Adrienne E. McNeil (Mrs. Alonzo F. Herndon)	Deceased, 1910

## 1892

M. Agnes Boswell (Mrs. A. D. Jones), Principal City School	Atlanta
Mary E. Chinn, Teacher City School	Augusta
Mary E. Keller (Mrs. Felix A. Curtright)	Deceased, 1898
Mary A. Love (Mrs. J. A. Lightner), Teacher	Portsmouth, Va.
Ida B. Pollard (Mrs. Murray A. Ford)	Atlanta
Nineveh Rogers (Mrs. Robert L. Jackson)	Deceased, 1905
Hattie M. Sturdivant (Mrs. *John H. Spain)	Atlanta
M. Pearl Westmoreland (Mrs. John Bell)	Atlanta
Katie E. Wood	Deceased, 1895

## 1893

Fannie B. Blount (Mrs. Louis Henderson), Teacher	Jackson
Mary E. Brittain (Mrs. John B. Greenwood), Dressmaker	Atlanta
Mattie B. Davis (Mrs. James A. Bray)	Deceased, 1907
Rosa C. Deveaux	Deceased, 1895
Georgia B. Douglass (Mrs. Henry L. Johnson)	Atlanta
Rosa L. Garner (Mrs. W. O. Smith)	Deceased, 1910
Mary Graves (Mrs. Caesar M. Way), Teacher	Valdosta
Emma S. Morton (Mrs. James T. Hodges)	Prairie View, Tex.
Mattie L. Sykes (Mrs. Charles M. Woodall)	Atlanta
Jessie L. Thompson (Mrs. Charles E. Smith)	Palatka, Fla.
Eliza B. Twiggs (Mrs. Allen J. Howard)	Cleveland, O.
Sarah E. Walker (Mrs. Christopher C. Beasley)	Atlanta
Mary F. Wilson	Deceased, 1894

## 1894

Mattie B. Armand (Mrs. Augustus R. Jones)	New York, N. Y.
Ella E. Davis (Mrs. Ernest H. DuPree)	Atlanta
Laura C. Davis (Mrs. James F. McDougald)	Atlanta
Corinne E. Dozier (Mrs. Moses W. Artest)	Savannah
Lydia E. Grant (Mrs. James Allen)	Atlanta
Elizabeth R. Holmes (Mrs. J. B. Griffin), Teacher City School	Albany
Mrs. Anna S. Ingraham (Mrs. Linton S. Ingraham), Teacher	Sparta
Judith C. Jackson, Principal Model and Training School	Athens
Jennie L. Lloyd (Mrs. James White)	Savannah
Ella L. Miller (Mrs. *Jack Colvin)	Deceased, 1903
Aurora V. Peters, Teacher	New Orleans, La.
Mamie L. Reeves (Mrs. William Hailey)	South Atlanta
Savannah Sorrell	Deceased, 1907
N. Estelle Taylor (Mrs. Julius R. Mayer)	Washington, D. C.
Bessie H. Whitley (Mrs. Edward L. Holland), Dressmaker	Atlanta
Mamie L. Williams (Mrs. Benjamin F. Allen)	Jefferson City, Mo.

## 1895

Julia J. Blount (Mrs. M. B. Phillips)  
 Mamie R. Cole (Mrs. Joseph T. Porter)  
 Willie A. Dennis (Mrs. William E. Weeks)  
 Temperance C. Johnson (Mrs. Jerome B. Burge)  
 Mattie L. Watts, in Business  
 Janie C. Wright (Mrs. H. B. Sloan)

Macon  
 Deceased, 1905  
 Pensacola, Fla.  
 Tampa, Fla.  
 Atlanta  
 Deceased, 1899

## 1896

Celia R. Brooks (Mrs. R. H. Moon)  
 Ara A. Cooke (Mrs. Luke Hill)  
 Annie B. Evans (Mrs. Charles A. Faison)  
 Daisy F. Fambro (Mrs. Clarence Hammond)  
 Emma L. Gleeton (Mrs. W. F. Hart)  
 Anna M. Graves (Mrs. Wilson H. Means)  
 Ruth M. Harris (Mrs. Matthew H. Jackson)  
 Anna E. Maxwell, Teacher West Florida Baptist College  
 Carrie F. McHenry, Teacher City School  
 Alice O'Neal  
 Mary M. Smith (Mrs. Walter R. Covington)  
 Mollie L. Sorrell, Teacher  
 Mattie L. M. Turner (Mrs. L. B. Norris)  
 Mabel M. White (Mrs. Edwards)  
 Stella E. White (Mrs. Thos. B. Reid)  
 Ida C. Williams, Teacher City School

Rome  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Billings, Mont.  
 Roanoke, Va.  
 Cincinnati, O.  
 Pensacola, Fla.  
 Atlanta  
 Deceased, 1899  
 Atlanta  
 Marietta  
 Marietta  
 Taft, Okla.  
 Athens  
 Atlanta

## 1897

Annie M. Brown  
 Anna O. Clark, Teacher Lamson School  
 Alice B. Clithrall (Mrs. Frank F. Davis)  
 Anna B. Hooker, Secretary N. and I. Institute  
 Nellie H. McNair (Mrs. George A. Towns)  
 Minnie C. Wiggins (Mrs. George W. Kinney)  
 Mary M. Wright (Mrs. George H. Reid), Principal City School

Deceased, 1909  
 Marshallville  
 Balboa, Panama  
 Tuskegee, Ala.  
 Atlanta  
 Americus  
 Athens

## 1898

Carrie L. Chatman, Teacher City School  
 Lizzie M. Coleman (Mrs. Samuel J. Minnifield)  
 Mamie E. Hamilton (Mrs. Anderson S. Brown)  
 Eva S. Henderson (Mrs. White), Teacher  
 Amanda M. Hill (Mrs. John E. Bowen)  
 Aletha R. Howard (Mrs. Walter Harrison)  
 Sarah L. Hunt, Teacher N. and I. Institute  
 Lena M. Jones, Teacher City School  
 Harriette M. Landrum (Mrs. D. R. Green)  
 Rosa M. Porter (Mrs. Elmore C. Hames)  
 J. Ethel Purcell, Trained Nurse  
 Minnie C. Reid (Mrs. James W. Davis)  
 Bessie B. Taylor, Teacher  
 Rosa M. Weaver (Mrs. Isaiah H. Spears)  
 S. Fannie Wingfield (Mrs. William A. Pattman)

Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Athens  
 Marshall, Tex.  
 Atlanta  
 New Durham, N. J.  
 Tuskegee, Ala.  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Brunswick  
 Athens  
 Wilmington, Del.  
 Pensacola, Fla.  
 Atlanta

## 1899

S. Louise Allen, Teacher St. Phillip N. and I. School  
 Annie L. Clark (Mrs. Henry T. Tompkins)  
 Sallie M. Ellis, Teacher  
 Pearl T. Henry (Mrs. John Morrison), Dressmaker  
 Nettie A. Houston, Teacher City School  
 Addie E. Lee (Mrs. William H. Jackson)  
 Meddie M. Nichols (Mrs. S. C. Weddell)  
 Madeline R. Shivery, Teacher City School  
 Mrs. Nannie E. Sims (Mrs. John Sims), Teacher Private School  
 Susie M. Simpson (Mrs. William B. Woodall)  
 Bessie E. Smith, Principal City School

San Antonio, Tex.  
 Atlanta  
 Milledgeville  
 Atlanta  
 Savannah  
 Atlanta  
 Deceased, 1907  
 Savannah  
 Atlanta  
 Hogansville  
 Atlanta

## CATALOGUE NUMBER

45

Lucy R. Smith (Mrs. Claud G. Mays)  
 Josie L. Sorrell, Teacher  
 Carrie C. Thomas (Mrs. W. J. Stanton)  
 Zola L. Usher (Mrs. N. J. Crolley), Teacher City School

Atlanta  
 Marietta  
 Atlanta  
 Graniteville

## 1900

Minnie L. Bell  
 Mollie A. Budget  
 Leila A. Burke, Assistant Principal High School  
 Eva I. Carter, Teacher City School  
 Susie E. Carter, Teacher  
 Gertrude L. Clarke (Mrs. Wm. E. Bell), Teacher  
 Susie A. Cuyler (Mrs. J. M. Dowse)  
 Blanche C. Decatur (Mrs. William B. Long)  
 Nettie P. Delmore (Mrs. F. Pettus Pack)  
 Mamie J. Harrison, Private Secretary  
 Emma C. Hicks (Mrs. Wm. O. Hill)  
 Mamie E. D. Johnson (Mrs. Joseph O. Glenn)  
 Buenos A. Jones (Mrs. Richard J. Henry)  
 Lucy B. Lewis (Mrs. B. J. Broxton)  
 Katie G. Livingston (Mrs. Edward Y. Sapp)  
 Mamie B. Logan (Mrs. J. H. Timbers), Dressmaking  
 Georgia Malcolm, Clerk  
 Alice C. Oglesby, Dressmaker  
 M. Belle Paschal, Teacher City School  
 Katie E. Stocks, Teacher County School  
 Lucy L. Watts (Mrs. Samuel A. Ware)  
 S. Madora Watts  
 Eva E. Westmoreland (Mrs. S. Neal), Teacher City School  
 India A. Wilkes (Mrs. John W. Kinney)  
 Gertrude Williams, Teacher Lincoln Institute

Atlanta  
 Deceased, 1910  
 Cedartown  
 Atlanta  
 Athens  
 Fitzgerald  
 Savannah  
 Atlanta  
 Mobile, Ala.  
 Petersburg, Va.  
 Athens  
 Chicago, Ill.  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Athens  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Jacksonville, Fla.  
 Jefferson City, Mo.

## 1901

Clifford S. Brown, Teacher City School  
 M. Martha Daniels, Teacher City School  
 Rhelia H. Davis, Teacher City School  
 Louisa G. Greene, Teacher City School  
 Georgia E. Harrison (Mrs. William A. Rogers)  
 Ida N. Hawes, Principal County School  
 Norma C. T. Horton, Teacher City School  
 Nettie A. Hutchings (Mrs. Charles R. Westmoreland)  
 Anna M. James (Mrs. James A. Landrum)  
 Ida B. Maddox (Mrs. "Augustus Boyd")  
 Callie A. McKinley (Mrs. James G. Lemon)  
 Eva J. Montgomery (Mrs. Thomas J. Turner)  
 Annie D. Oakes, Teacher  
 Mary A. Oakes (Mrs. Wade Henry Saxton)  
 Lillie A. Porter, Teacher Haines Institute  
 Nellie E. Porter (Mrs. W. W. Allen)  
 Rachel R. Rogers, Teacher City School  
 Bessie M. Simmons (Mrs. Torrence)  
 M. Edwina Taylor, Clerk Treasury Department  
 Marie L. Turner (Mrs. William A. Holley)  
 Annie M. Walton (Mrs. Waller)

Savannah  
 Savannah  
 Columbus  
 Athens  
 Petersburg, Va.  
 Macon  
 Augusta  
 Kansas City, Mo.  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Savannah  
 Shadydale  
 La Grange  
 Chicago, Ill.  
 Augusta  
 Columbus  
 Savannah  
 Laurens, S. C.  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Pittsfield, Mass.  
 Prairie View, Tex.

## 1902

Josephine E. Blackman (Mrs. D. M. Mitchell)  
 Inez V. Cante  
 Lula R. Chestnut (Mrs. Sidney M. Jackson)  
 Mary L. Foster (Mrs. J. B. Maddox), Teacher County School  
 Mary L. Hubert (Mrs. T. T. Combs)

East Point  
 Chicago, Ill.  
 Savannah  
 Athens  
 Deceased, 1907

Jessie V. McHenry, Teacher City School	Atlanta
Viola J. Miller, Teacher City School	Atlanta
Emma C. Penney (Mrs. S. W. Stratton), Teacher Ind. Home for Negro Children, Manley, Ia.	Atlanta
Annie S. Reid (Mrs. Charles N. Horton)	Atlanta
Lena J. Reynolds (Mrs. James Donald)	Atlanta
Julia E. White, Teacher City School	Athens
J. Beatrice Whitfield, Bookkeeper	Atlanta
Etta L. Williams (Mrs. John H. Burt)	Trilby, Fla.

## 1903

Basiline I. Boyd (Mrs. Albon L. Holsey)	Athens
Lucy M. Bufford	Deceased, 1910
Luella M. Burney, Secretary	Atlanta
Mamie A. Coles (Mrs. H. C. Dugas)	Augusta
Mary T. Cooke, Teacher City School	Atlanta
Vashti N. Davis, Teacher Oglethorpe School	Atlanta
Birdie E. Ford, Teacher City School	Atlanta
Maggie D. Ford, Teacher Private School	Atlanta
Paltee E. Fortson, Trained Nurse	Chicago, Ill.
Ethel L. Gonder, Teacher	Cobbham
Georgia A. Greenwood (Mrs. Z. Dallas Hicks)	Atlanta
Sadie E. Holmes (Mrs. Wm. B. Taylor)	Sparta
Emma L. Hubert, Teacher Public School	Nashville, Tenn.
Medora O. Jefferson, Teacher County School	Augusta
Alda M. Johnson, Teacher Straight University	New Orleans, La.
Maggie E. Jones, Teacher City School	Atlanta
Katie B. McClendon, Teacher	Rome
Fannie W. Moore (Mrs. B. L. Jones), Teacher City School	Atlanta
Maggie T. Payne	Springfield, Mo.
Nannie L. Perry (Mrs. Charles Anderson)	Atlanta
Anna L. Sharpe, Teacher	Augusta
Euphrasia P. Smith, Teacher City School	Macon
Birdie I. Thomas (Mrs. Percy Anthony)	Atlanta
Frances S. Tropey (Mrs. S. S. Kelson)	Deceased, 1908

## 1904

Emma Badger (Mrs. Henry Williams), Teacher County School	Centre
Robert D. Brooks	Calhoun, Ala.
Clinton A. Clark (Mrs. E. A. Minns)	Atlanta
Mary E. Denny, Teacher	Baltimore, Md.
Mamie L. Funderburk, Teacher	Aiken, S. C.
Isabelle Green	Deceased, 1905
Julia C. Howard, Bookkeeper	Atlanta
Fannie E. James, Teacher City School	Atlanta
Susie A. Kinney, Teacher	Statham
Bessie Landrum, Music Teacher, Normal School	Bluefields, W. Va.
Georgiana E. Latson (Mrs. Preston B. Peterson)	Deceased, 1908
Nellie D. Lewis, Teacher City School	Atlanta
Ellen C. Maynor (Mrs. William H. Greenwood)	Atlanta
Bessie L. C. Miles, Teacher City School	Atlanta
Rachel L. O'Neal, Teacher City School	Atlanta
G. Virginia Perry, Teacher Atlanta University	Atlanta
Beulah L. Reid	Deceased, 1909
Minnie L. Reid, Teacher City School	Atlanta
Locie A. Robinson, Teacher, and Supervisor of Domestic Science	Dublin
Lottie E. Smith, Teacher City School	Atlanta

## 1905

Gussie E. Beeks (Mrs. Johnson), Teacher	Summerville
Charlotte D. Bowen, Teacher	Atlanta
Isabel K. Glenn, Student Atlanta University	Atlanta
Mabel Hurt (Mrs. Chas. A. Bullard), Tutor Oglethorpe School	Atlanta

Susie B. Hutchings, Teacher City School  
 Lucile M. McLendon, Teacher J. K. Brick School  
 Ola Perry (Mrs. Solomon Cook), Teacher Free Kindergarten  
 Clifford E. Smith, Teacher Oglethorpe School  
 Eliza E. Tiller (Mrs. Alexander L. Garrett)  
 Minnie L. Tripp, Teacher City School

Macon  
 Enfield, N. C.  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Bessemer, Ala.  
 Atlanta

## 1906

Janie B. Cunningham  
 Mary E. Edwards, Teacher  
 Ethel M. Evans, Teacher  
 Madeline H. Gassett, Tutor Oglethorpe School  
 Mamie E. Green, Teacher  
 C. Olga Mitchell, Teacher Lane College  
 Susie M. Morton, Teacher  
 Nannie L. Nichols, Teacher Oglethorpe School  
 R. Beatrice Ralford, Teacher City School  
 Annie E. Scott, Kindergarten Teacher  
 M. Ethel Scott, Teacher  
 Mary L. Thomas (Mrs. Strickland), Kindergarten Teacher Knox Institute  
 Sarah D. Watson (Mrs. Morris O. Lee)  
 Emily Watts, Bookkeeper

Chicago, Ill  
 Athens  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Camden, Ala.  
 Jackson, Tenn.  
 Americus  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Athens  
 Athens  
 Albany  
 Atlanta

## 1907

Annie M. Baker, Teacher  
 Lizzie L. J. Baker, Teacher Howard Academy  
 Veronica M. Beasley, Kindergarten Teacher  
 Willie E. Brandon, Teacher Public School  
 Mabel M. Brockett  
 Minnie E. Cantey, Teacher  
 Julia Finch, Teacher  
 Marie E. Harrison, Teacher  
 Genie E. James, Teacher Howard Normal School  
 Willie J. Kelley, Kindergarten Teacher  
 Edwina F. Mayer (Mrs. Hugh E. Macbeth)  
 Nellie E. McHenry, Teacher City School  
 Alice M. Rayford, Teacher Howard Normal School  
 Hattie E. Sims (Mrs. Miller Fountain), Teacher Free Kindergarten  
 Jimmie L. Starks, Secretary  
 Alice H. West, Teacher Fort Valley H. and I. School  
 Alice R. White, Teacher Burrell Normal School  
 Olive M. White, Teacher City School  
 Claude M. Williams, Teacher  
 Gertrude L. Williams, Teacher City School  
 Rachel A. Williams, Teacher City School

Birmingham, Ala.  
 Ocala, Fla.  
 Bessemer, Ala.  
 Houston, Tex.  
 Cambridge, Mass.  
 Anderson, S. C.  
 Washington, D. C.  
 LaGrange  
 Cuthbert  
 Atlanta  
 Baltimore, Md.  
 Atlanta  
 Cuthbert  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Fort Valley  
 Florence, Ala.  
 Atlanta  
 Miller's Ferry, Ala.  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta

## 1908

Emma A. Benson, Teacher Howard Normal School  
 Esther M. Brockett, Secretary  
 Minnie A. Dyer, Dressmaker  
 Ella A. U. Ford, Teacher  
 Leila M. Golden, Teacher Free Kindergarten  
 Lillie A. Harris, Teacher County School  
 May Belle D. Houstoun, Kindergarten Teacher  
 Callie M. Jackson, Teacher  
 Annie L. Jones, Teacher  
 Maude L. Lamar, Teacher  
 Bessie M. Laster, Teacher Howard Normal School  
 Rosa L. Martin, Teacher Free Kindergarten  
 Louise N. Maxwell, Teacher City School  
 Grace W. Penney, Teacher  
 Vivian L. Saunders, Teacher City School

Cuthbert  
 Cambridge, Mass.  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Glenn  
 Bluefields, W. Va.  
 Gainesville  
 Bainbridge  
 Dublin  
 Cuthbert  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Muskogee, Okla.  
 Rome

T. Ethel Smith, Teacher  
 Josephine B. Stiles, Teacher  
 Sarah W. Thompson, Teacher  
 Edwina M. Wright, Teacher Branch Normal College  
 Elizabeth L. Wynn, Teacher Howard Normal School

Hazelhurst  
 Milledgeville  
 Brunswick  
 Pine Bluff, Ark.  
 Cuthbert

## 1909

L. Leonie Ashton, Kindergarten Teacher  
 Elizabeth Bampfield, Teacher Monticello Academy  
 Florence A. Callen, Teacher  
 Lillie M. Childs, Teacher City School  
 Alma M. Davis, Teacher Howard Normal School  
 Julia A. Davis, Teacher Penn School  
 Josephine H. Dibble, Clerk in Census Dept.  
 Bennie F. Dozier, Teacher City School  
 Mabel A. Durden, Teacher Public School  
 Delilah U. Evans, Teacher County School  
 Lura E. Greenwood, Teacher City School  
 Mabel D. Harrison, Teacher  
 Eva V. Hill, Teacher  
 Willie L. Huguley, Teacher City School  
 Ethel J. McCarter, Teacher City School  
 Ethel E. McCree, Teacher City School  
 Leila McWhorter  
 Julia K. Mickey, Teacher Mather Academy  
 Verna E. Moses, Teacher Pensacola Normal and Industrial School  
 Ulicia F. Pollard (Mrs. Morell)  
 Ada L. Scott, Teacher Bettis Academy  
 Annie E. Smith, Teacher  
 Annie M. Smith, Teacher St. Athanasius School  
 Lottie Starks, Teacher Lamson School  
 Annie E. Stiles, Teacher City School  
 Anna T. Tucker, Teacher  
 Beuna V. Wilkes, Teacher City School  
 Edna E. Yates, Teacher

Savannah  
 Monticello, Ark.  
 Thomasville  
 Atlanta  
 Cuthbert  
 Frogmore, S. C.  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Columbus  
 Hawkinsville  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 LaGrange  
 Albany  
 Rome  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta  
 Camden, S. C.  
 Pensacola, Fla.  
 Savannah  
 Trenton, S. C.  
 Statham  
 Brunswick  
 Marshallville  
 Savannah  
 Savannah  
 Atlanta  
 Jacksonville, Fla.

## 1910

Clifford M. Allen  
 Nellie Elizabeth Askew, Teacher  
 Leila E. Baker  
 Irene V. Brown, Teacher  
 Rebecca R. Dickerson, Teacher  
 Clinton H. Dingle, Teacher  
 Mildred E. Gaines, Teacher  
 Estelle H. Gassett, Teacher  
 Zephyr L. Green, Teacher  
 Irene L. Hall  
 Oziebel Hart, Teacher  
 Ada C. Hill, Clerk, Census Department  
 Mattie M. Houston  
 Harriet H. Jones, Teacher  
 Belle V. McQueen, Teacher, Knox Institute  
 E. Louise Rayford  
 Nellie B. Simmons, Teacher Lamson School  
 Annie L. Thompson, Teacher Knox Institute  
 Annie Belle Tuggle, Teacher  
 Anna M. Williams, Teacher  
 Georgia J. Williams, Teacher  
 Lily M. Willis, Teacher  
 Ruby B. Wise, Teacher

Savannah  
 Atlanta  
 Jacksonville, Fla.  
 Brunswick  
 Atlanta  
 Savannah  
 Atlanta  
 Waycross  
 Albany  
 Greensboro  
 Americus  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Miami, Fla.  
 Savannah  
 Athens  
 Milledgeville  
 Marshallville  
 Athens  
 Atlanta  
 Bainbridge  
 Miller's Ferry, Ala.  
 Atlanta  
 Atlanta

## THE WORK OF OUR GRADUATES

As an encouragement to prospective students to attend Atlanta University, and to friends of Southern education to support the work, the following statement is presented showing the marked success our graduates have had in securing not only remunerative positions for their own self-support, but also opportunities for the widest usefulness in the work of uplifting their race. The statements are taken, with some revision, from a recently printed leaflet concerning the work of our graduates.

### THE COLLEGE GRADUATES

While the one hundred and seventy-one graduates from the College (including three graduates from a theological course) represent only a small portion of the work done by the University, they represent a very important part of that work, as will be evident from a statement of the positions they occupy and the work they are doing.

Of these one hundred and seventy-one graduates, twenty-five have died. Of the one hundred and forty-six now living, fourteen are ministers, several of whom, however, are classed in our summary as teachers; five are physicians, three are lawyers, one is a dentist, sixty-eight are teachers, twenty-one are in the service of the United States, thirteen are in other kinds of business, and seven are students. These statistics, together with those of the normal graduates, are given in tabular form on page fifty-one of this catalogue.

### MINISTERS

Two of the ministers are pastors of Congregational churches in Chattanooga, Tenn., and Mason City, Ia.; four of Baptist churches in Charleston, S. C., Atlanta, Ga., Augusta, Ga., and Joliet, Ill.; three of Methodist churches in Bellaire, Ohio, Baltimore, Md., and Guthrie, Okla.; one is chaplain of the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute. Another is secretary of a Y. M. C. A. branch in New York City. All the churches named are centers of great power and wide influence. Some of these ministers have made addresses in national and international assemblages, one is fellow of the Royal Geographical Society, and one has had the unique honor of being a member of the board of education in a large Southern city for fourteen successive years.

### TEACHERS

Many of the teachers are holding high positions. No less than four are college presidents: of the Georgia State Industrial College, Savannah, Ga.; of Miles Memorial College, Birmingham, Ala.; of Lincoln Institute, Jefferson City, Mo.; and of the Florida Baptist College, Jacksonville, Fla. Ten are principals of public city schools. Some of the others are designated as follows: principal of the Charleston Industrial Institute, Charleston, S. C.; principal of the Howard Normal School, Cuthbert, Ga.; pro-

fessor of Greek in Morris Brown College, Atlanta, Ga.; principal Knox Institute, Athens, Ga.; principal of Industrial School, Fort Valley, Ga.; professor of pedagogy in Atlanta University; associate professor of sociology in the same institution; professor of mathematics and science in Howard University, Washington, D. C.; in the same institution the superintendent of manual training; professor of sloyd and mechanical drawing in the State Normal School, Petersburg, Va.; professor of pedagogy in the Georgia State Industrial College, Savannah, Ga.; principal of Burrell Normal School, Florence, Ala.; professor of mathematics in Lane College, Jackson, Tenn.; teacher of Latin in Atlanta University; supervisor of industrial work in the public schools of Memphis, Tenn.

#### OTHER PROFESSIONS

Of the five physicians two are located in Atlanta, Ga., and three respectively in Denver, Colo., Evanston, Ill., and Philadelphia, Pa. Most of them were among the first in their classes in the medical schools that they attended.

The three lawyers practice severally in Boston, Mass., Chicago, Ill., and in Savannah, Ga., and are successful in their profession. One is Master in Chancery by appointment of the Governor of his State. The one dentist lives in Atlanta and has an extensive practice.

One of these graduates was a lieutenant in the army during the Spanish War, and captain of U. S. Volunteers in the Philippine Islands. Another was paymaster with the rank of major.

#### CIVIL AND POLITICAL SERVICE

Several of the graduates who are clerks in the United States service in Washington have taken a full course in law or medicine. And when it is considered that this has required several hours of hard work in the evening after a full day at the office, for months and years, one can understand that they have grit and perseverance. Then, three at least have been mail agents on railroads under five successive administrations, and have successfully passed the severe examination required and conquered the violent opposition that has arisen against them from various sources.

The peculiar conditions existing in the South have prevented these graduates from becoming prominent in political affairs. Yet one of them has been a member of three successive National Republican Conventions and another has represented his county in the Georgia legislature, while a third has served two terms in the Texas legislature, being elected by the aid of votes of Southern white men in a predominantly white community. One holds an important position as U. S. consul at Corinto, Nicaragua.

#### NORMAL-TRAINED TEACHERS

Most of these teachers are located in Georgia, but some are in New York, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Missouri, Tennessee, Arkansas, Oklahoma, Iowa, Texas, Alabama, Louisiana, Delaware, Florida and the District of Columbia. About two-thirds of

the teachers in the colored public schools of Atlanta were educated in Atlanta University. Several of these have been in continuous service many years. Two have been in the same school in Savannah since 1876. While most are teaching in public schools, some being principals in important positions, a large number are also in private institutions. One is the founder and principal of Haines Normal and Industrial Institute in Augusta, Ga., a large and important school, in which several others of our graduates are assistants; another is founder and manager of an orphans' home and school in Covington; another is principal of an American Missionary Association school in Marshallville; another is principal of the Model and Training School near Athens, Ga.

Almost every one of these graduates is a Christian and is doing work in the church, Sunday-school and home, and is exerting a strong influence for good in the community in which he lives. They are leaders in temperance organizations, sociological clubs and teachers' associations, and are found in the front ranks of every social reform movement. In a large measure they are moulders of public sentiment, and are helping in a quiet way to solve some of the perplexing problems of these troublous times. Although they are reformers in the best sense of the word, they are an eminently conservative social element.

## SUMMARY OF GRADUATES AND THEIR OCCUPATIONS

	* COLLEGE		NORMAL		TOTAL	
	No.	Per Cent	No.	Per Cent	No.	Per Cent
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	171	100.0	485	100.0	†654	100.0
Male . . . . .	134	78.3	15	3.1	149	22.7
Female . . . . .	37	21.7	470	96.9	†505	77.3
Living . . . . .	146	85.3	421	86.8	565	86.3
Dead . . . . .	25	14.7	64	13.2	89	13.7
<b>Living</b> . . . . .	146	100.0	421	100.0	†565	100.0
Male . . . . .	112	76.7	7	1.6	119	21.1
Female . . . . .	34	23.3	414	98.4	†446	78.9
<b>Occupations</b>						
Teachers . . . . .	68	46.5	221	52.5	289	51.2
Government Service . . . . .	21	14.3	5	1.2	26	4.6
Religious Work . . . . .	9	6.2			9	1.5
Business . . . . .	13	8.2	2	.4	15	2.6
Physicians . . . . .	6	4.2			6	1.2
Lawyers . . . . .	3	2.8			3	.6
Students . . . . .	7	4.8	1	.3	8	1.4
Book-keepers and secretaries . . . . .			9	2.2	9	1.5
Miscellaneous . . . . .	2	1.4	14	3.4	16	2.8
Married women not otherwise designated . . . . .	10	6.8	154	36.4	†162	28.7
Undesignated . . . . .	7	4.8	15	3.6	22	3.9

\* Including three graduates from a theological course.

† Two students graduated in two departments.

### **A Letter to the Graduates and Friends of Atlanta University**

This issue of THE BULLETIN will go to practically all of our friends both North and South. I take the opportunity, therefore, to add a few words, supplementing the information in the catalogue and emphasizing the present need of our work.

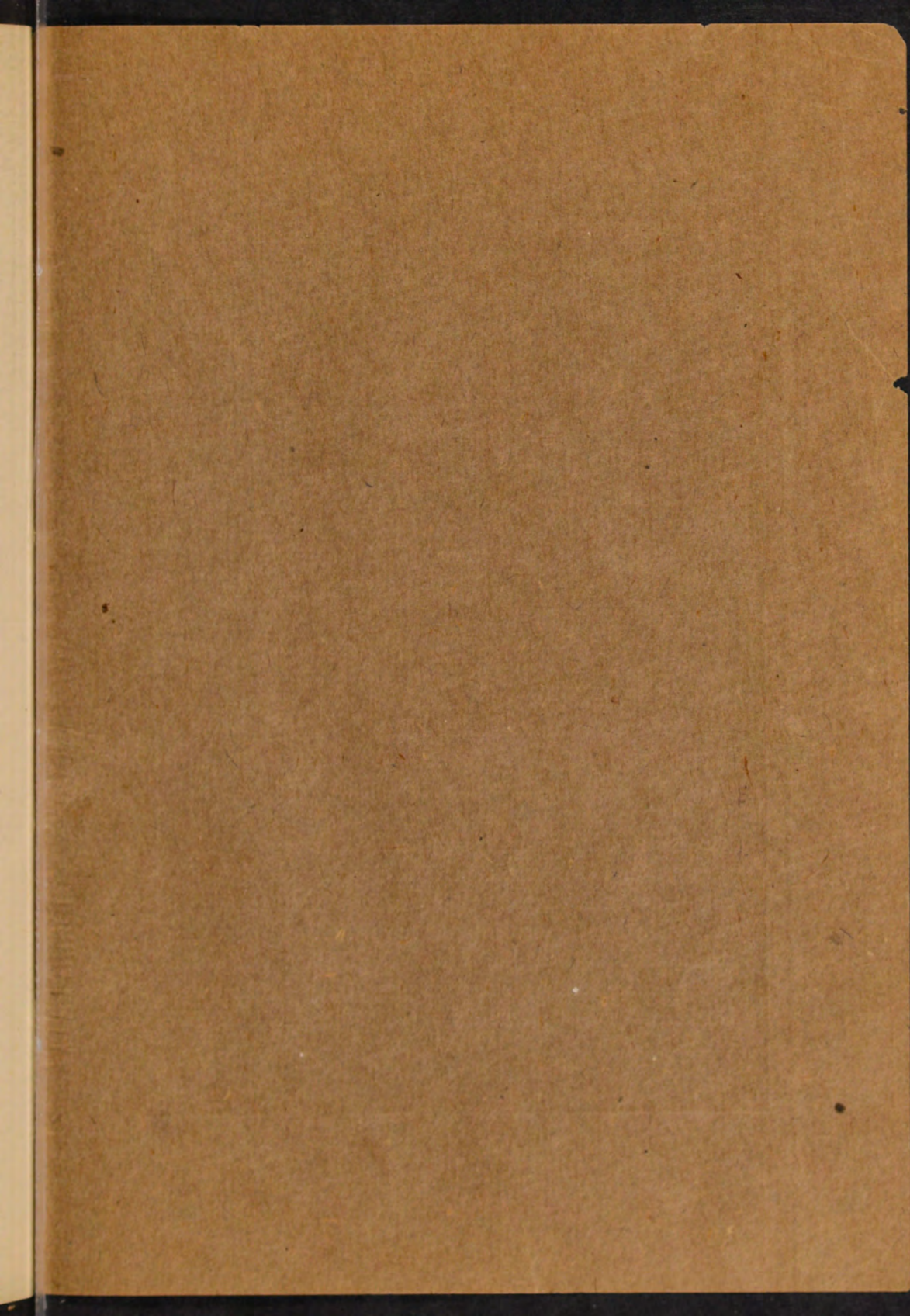
#### **Non-Graduates**

The catalogue gives no record of the large number of Atlanta University students who have left before completing the college or the normal school course. I feel that it is only just here to acknowledge the excellent and even noble work which many of them are doing. Dr. George S. Dickerman, who, as representative of the Slater Board, has traveled extensively in the South visiting Negro schools, after warmly commending the work of these students, says: "The number of these non-graduates is, of course, many times as large as the number of graduates, and their service, such as it is, has been vastly more widely diffused, especially in the country; the graduates being found more in the large centers while these have often continued in their rural environment."

#### **Sixty Thousand Dollar Campaign**

Another matter upon which the catalogue is silent is that of the debt of Atlanta University, which amounts to about \$51,000. We have undertaken to raise a Special Fund of Sixty Thousand Dollars by the thirtieth of June, to pay this debt and to get ahead on the current expense account. Already a little over \$22,000 has been subscribed for this purpose. Only three months remain to complete the amount. If we succeed, on the thirtieth of June Atlanta University will be out of debt and will have an endowment of at least \$90,000. It would be hard to overestimate the importance to Atlanta University of success in this great undertaking. I wish heartily to thank those who have thus far subscribed and most earnestly to appeal to all graduates and friends of the work that they redouble their energies for the success of the campaign.

EDWARD TWICHELL WARE.



PRESIDENT CHARLES W. ELIOT of Harvard University, in an address in Trinity Church, Boston, in 1896, in the interest of Atlanta University, said:

"How, then, are the teachers, the preachers, the physicians for the colored race of the South to be provided, unless the South has institutions of the higher education, serving the Negro, fitting him for these higher positions? We know very well that the Negro, as he rises in the social scale, will live in better houses and follow better trades, and, in general be industrially and financially elevated; and we should not for a moment criticise the work which is going on throughout the South, in several institutions which Boston interest and sympathy have furthered.

"But there is another essential thing, namely, that the teachers, preachers, physicians, lawyers, engineers and superior mechanics, the leaders of industry, throughout the Negro communities of the South, should be trained in superior institutions. If any expect that the Negro teachers of the South can be adequately educated in primary schools or grammar schools or industrial schools, pure and simple, I can only say in reply that that is more than we can do in the North with the white race. The only way to have good primary schools and grammar schools in Massachusetts is to have high and normal schools and colleges, in which the higher teachers are trained. It must be so throughout the South: the Negro race needs absolutely these higher facilities of education."